

25 years of WIDE Project

Jun Murai

Founder of WIDE Project



History of the Internet

- 1969
- 1982
- 1990
- 1993
- 1995
- 1997
- 2000
- 2001
- 2005
- 2011
- 2012

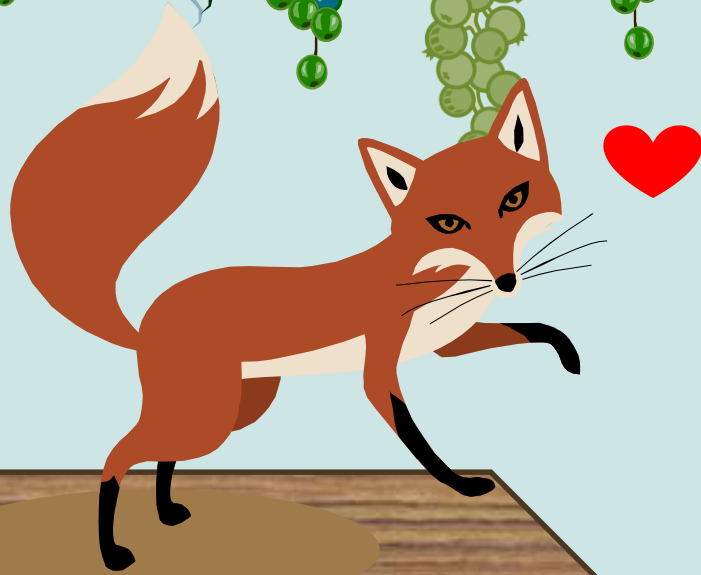
History of the Internet

- 1969 ARPAnet and UNIX were born
- 1982 4.2BSD (source code TCP/IP deployed)
- 1990 WWW started
- 1993 ISP commercial service launched
- 1995 Windows '95, 1.17 (Hanshin Awaji Earthquake)
- 1997 Rakuten Ichiba launched
- 2000 Y2K
- 2001 9.11
- 2005 Internet Neutrality
- 2011 3.11
- 2012 Accessing right to the Internet is 'Human Right'

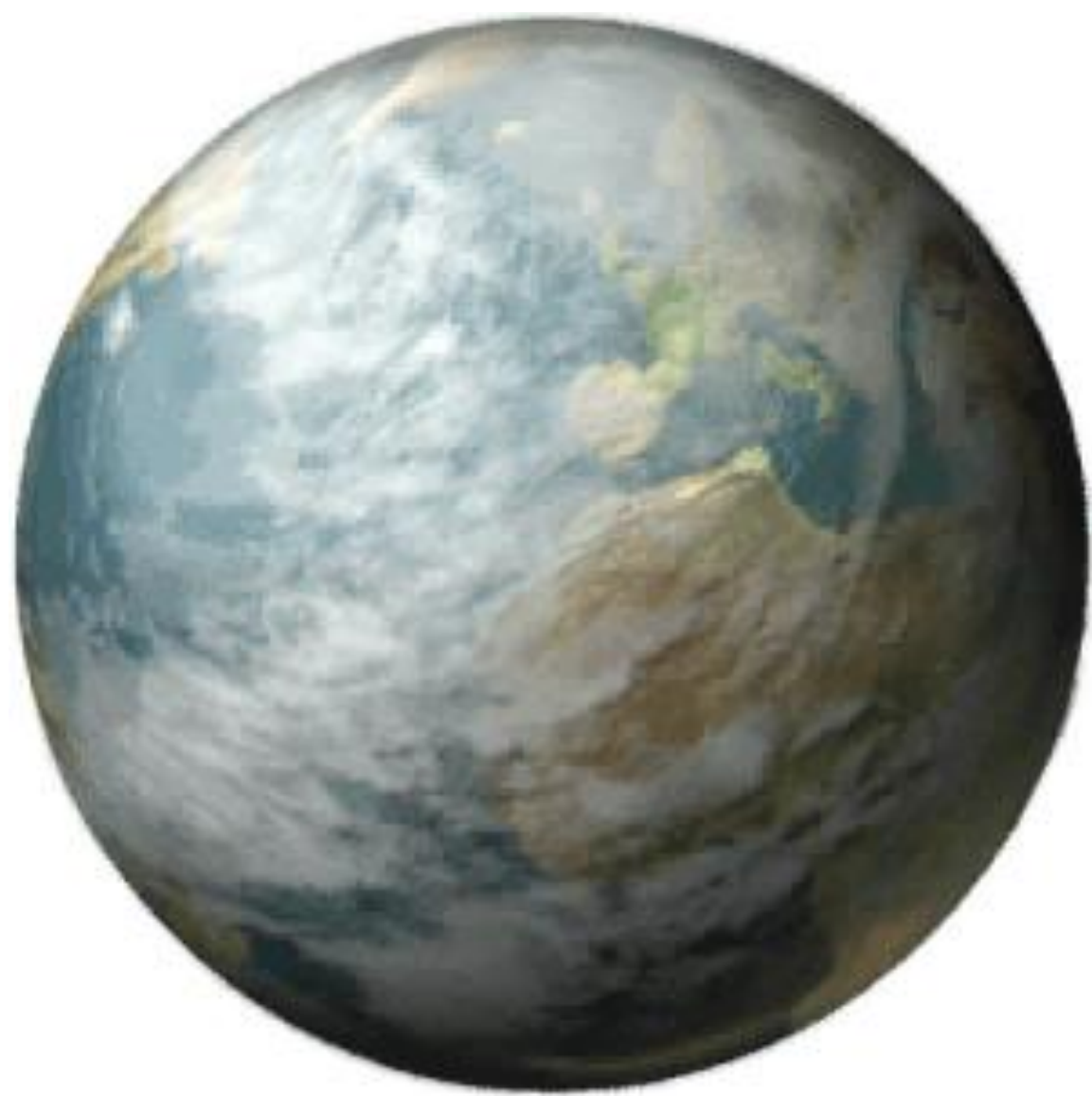
History of the Internet

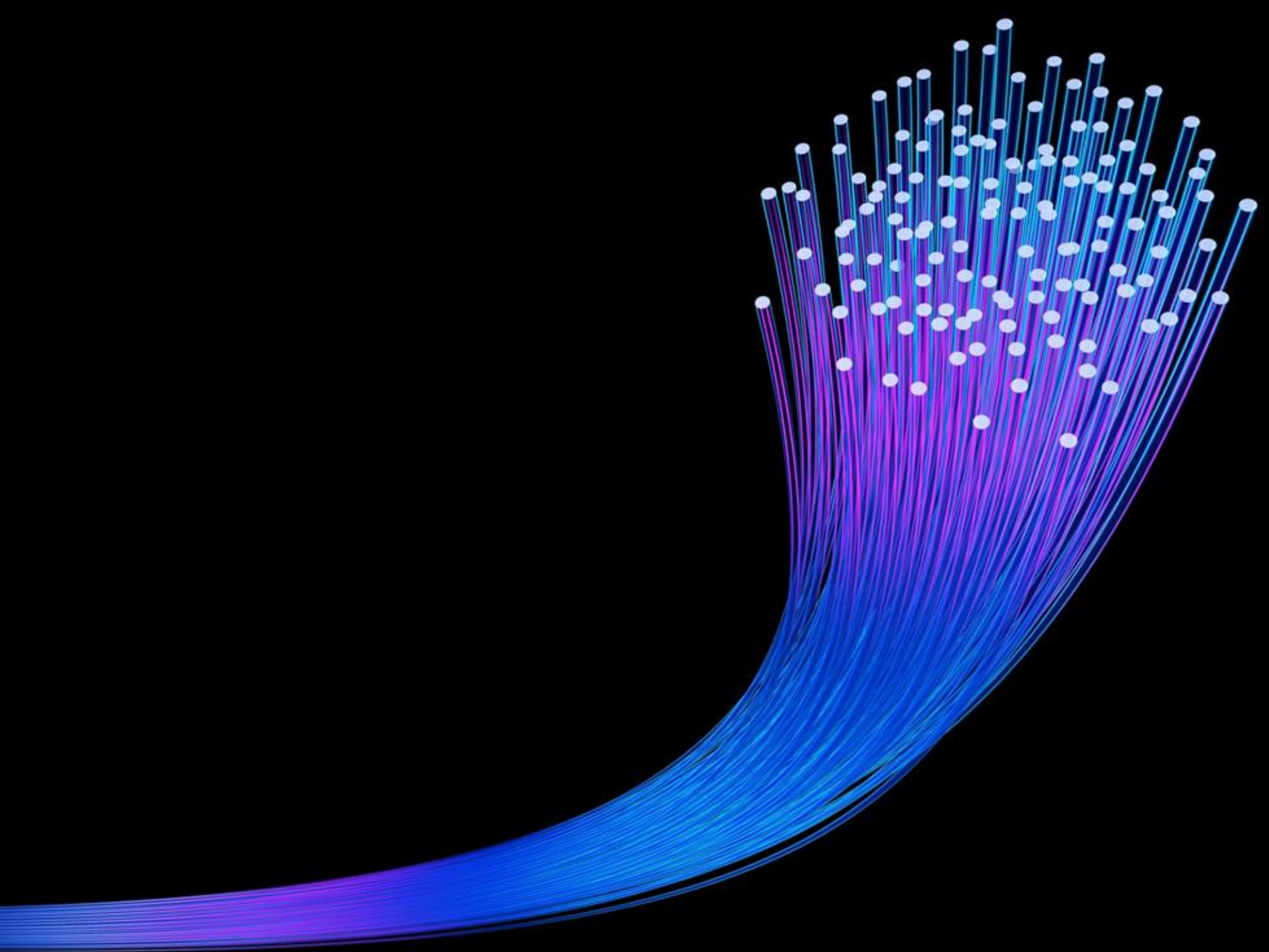
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Trust People





133ms



With Nature
For Nature
Against Nature

PING200ms

Damn!



```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main(void)
```

```
{
```

```
    char s[]="Hello World!\n";
```

```
    printf ("%s",s);
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

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int main(void)
```

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```
    char s[]="Hello World!\n";
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```
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```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

char ?

char \neq 7bits

of characters $>$ 26

カオスの深淵 「もっと速く」市場の欲望

た1千分の5秒短縮するために、約10億を投じたプロジェクトがある。それを聞いて、1月26日早朝、千葉県の船に行った。

巨大船が停泊し、シンガポールと東京を結ぶ光通信ケーブルを敷設する作業が始まっていた。6千kmを結ぶ。6月にサービスが始まる。船は年間1千分の6秒で行き来する。

「スピードというまばたきよりずっと小さな距離への巨額の投資に、どんな意図があるのか。事業主のNTTコミュニケーションズの担当者によると、「使われれば利益の金取増。いまは1千分の1遅延で、数百万円損することもあっても遅める意味は大きい」。

インフィニウム・キャピタル・マネジメンの最高執行責任者グレゴリー・アイクブッシュさん(44)はそう言い切った。高頻度取引競争の地といわれる米国・シカゴのオフィスには無数のモニター画面が並んでいた。ただ、取引するのはコンピューター。社員は主にトラブルが起きていないか監視する。騒々しさとは無縁だ。

しかも発生するコンピューターの大部分は、オフィスにはない。そこから離れて、取引所がシステムを置く建物の中にある。取引所はシステムにアクセスしてきた瞬間に注文を処理する。競争相手を出し抜かなければならない。オフィスから発生したのでは、取引所までの距離の分だけ情報通信網を遅らせることになる。その時間が惜しい。わずかな遅れで損をする場合があるのだ。



取引をモニターする画面が並ぶインフィニウム・キャピタル・マネジメンのオフィス。米シカゴ、橋田正成撮影。シンガポールと日本を結ぶ光通信ケーブルが敷設されている。1月26日、房総半島沖、本社へりから、船成利源撮影。

インフィニウムは今、世界の取引所など約30カ所に自分のコンピューターを置いて、「コロケーション(Co-Location)」と呼ばれるこのやり方を使って、日本でも年内に先物取引を始める考えだ。

アイクブッシュさんはかつて、リーマン・ブラザーズの債券部門トップを務めたが、その破綻後、将来性に不安を感じてウォール街に見切りをつけた。そしてこの会社に移った。従業員230人。オプション取引や商品先物などを1日約30万件売買す

る。運用資産に対する利回りは30%という。驚くほどの高水準だ。「お金もろかるプログラムがすべて。人間の判断は無力。織り込まない」

グローバル市場での取引は、人間の思考や感覚を置き去りにしながら加速している。(橋田正成) ▶2面に続く

「もうけたい」という欲求を社会にとって建設的エネルギーに替える。市場の重要な役割だ。しかし、A I J投資顧問事件でも、オリンパス事件でも、巨額のカネは社会の役に立たないまま消えた。市場はグローバル化しても肝心の機能を果たせるか。

行禁止域縮小 発から3%に

東京電力福島第一原発の規制禁止区域が2011年11月、半減した。この10日後、ヘリコプターで撮影された。この10日後、ヘリコプターで撮影された。この10日後、ヘリコプターで撮影された。



A I J 運用形

監視委 資産流

中央区のA I J投資顧問(東京都中央区)が企業年金約120億から運用を任された。年金管理約2100億円のほとんどを損失させた問題で、少なくとも近年は、A I Jが実態を隠すなど運用していた形跡を監視委員会が突き止めた。A I Jが金商法違反を犯した疑いもあるとみて詳しく調べる方針だ。

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2012年(平成24年)
2月26日
日曜日

朝日新聞

天気	晴	15	20
気温	15	20	25
湿度	60	70	80
風速	10	15	20
風向	北	東	南
雲量	10	20	30
降水	0	0	0
日照	10	20	30
月出	18	19	20
月没	05	06	07
日没	17	18	19
日出	06	07	08

朝日新聞名古屋本社 電話: 052-237-8111 www.asahi.com

SUZUKEN <http://www.suzuken.co.jp>

Design Your Smile

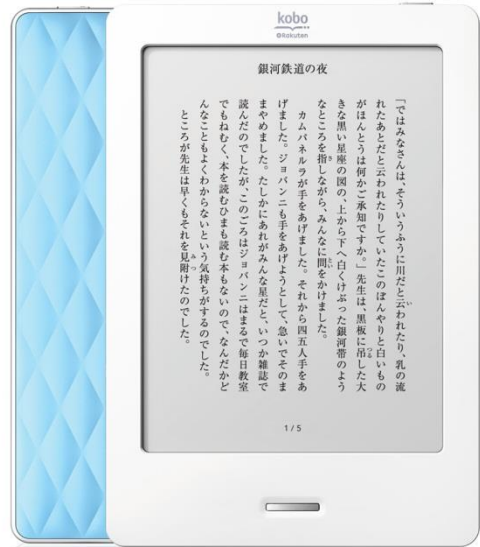
オピニオン・社説 10面
社説 寄付で育てる「民」/日井連の会長選挙
ザ・コラム 米大統領選を勝ち抜くには

東日本大震災 1年

愛知への避難者、助まし合う 34面
千人の声 集団移転 32面
被災地の中小企業経営者に聞く 5面

国勢調査 町の人口 水増し可能性指摘
2010年の国勢調査で愛知県東海市の調査区から居住実態のないものが大量に見つかった。記入ミスでは説明がつかない理由も。総務省は人口水増しの可能性を指摘、町が職員や調査員から事情を聴く事態になっている。 35面

女性 ヨクバリージョ 経験を語る
女性を応援する朝日新聞名古屋本社の企画「ヨクバリージョ」が25日開かれた。漫画「ツレがうつになりまして。」の紙片をめぐって議論が







Celebrating 25 Years



.JP

1986-2011

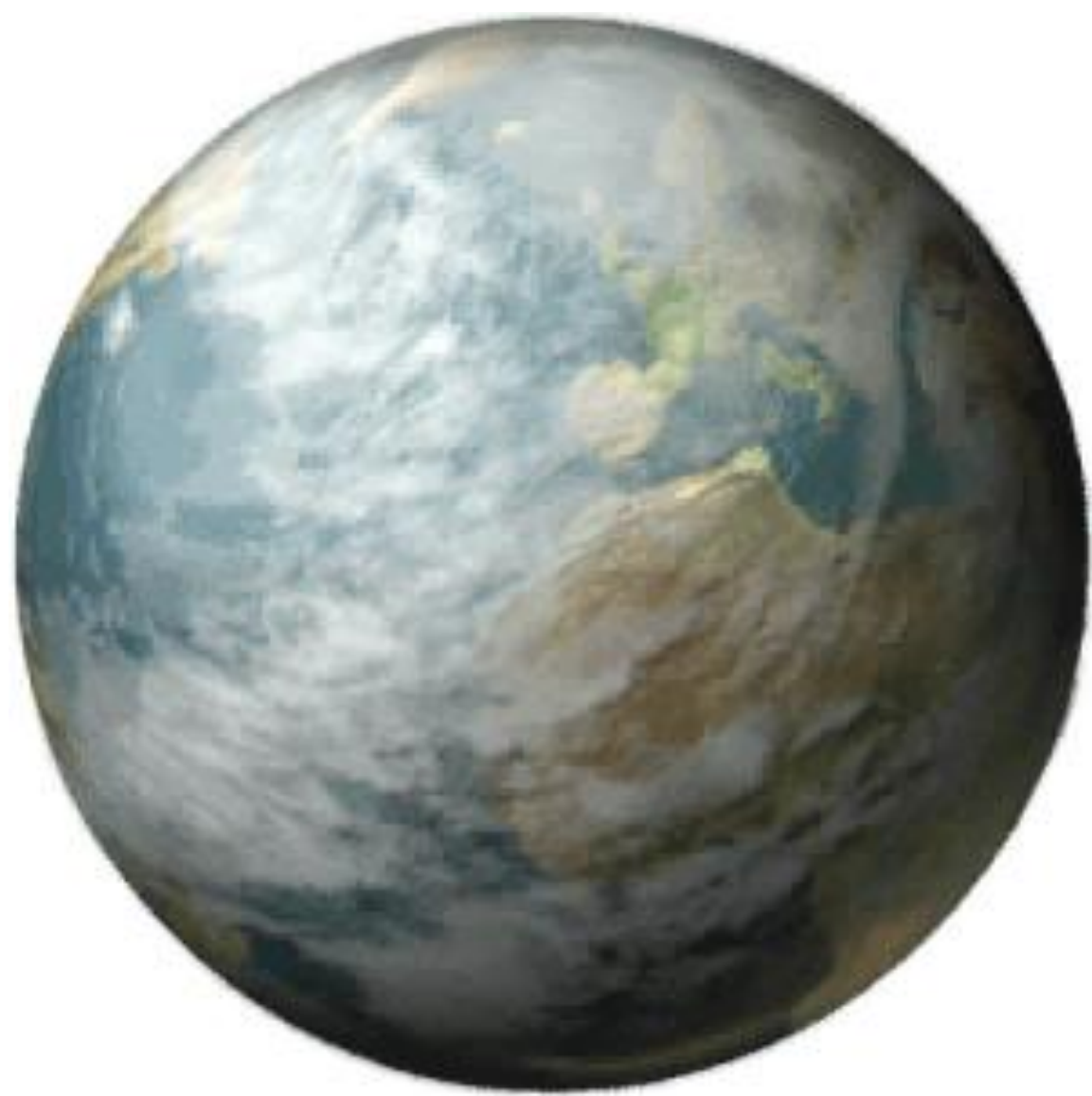


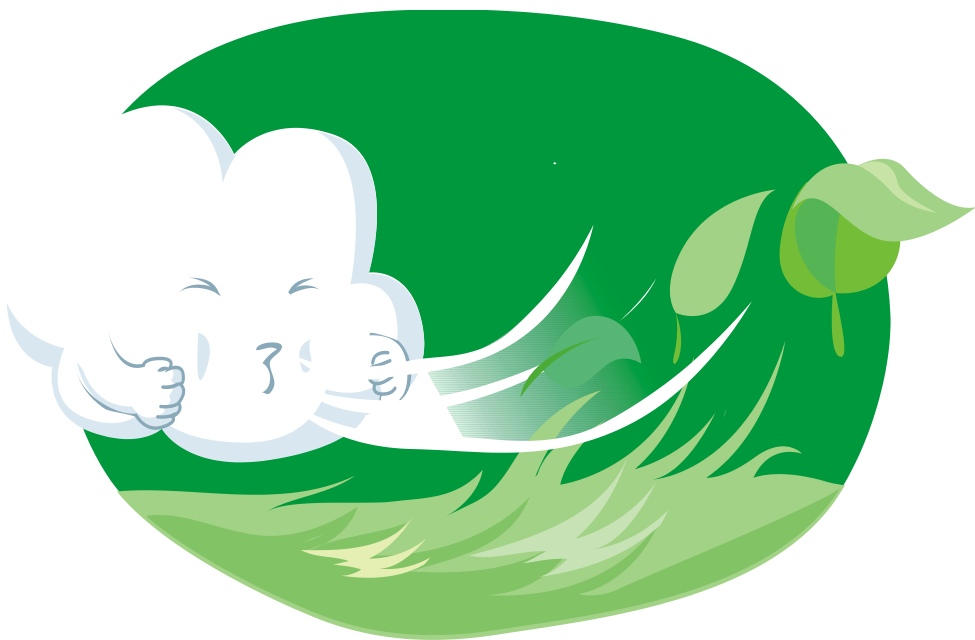
Presented in October 2011 to Japan Registry Services Co., Ltd. by



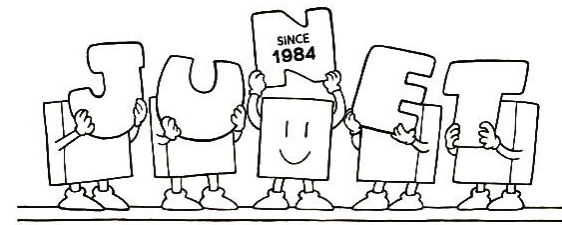
Rod Beckstrom
CEO and President
Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers

Steve Crocker
Chair, Board of Directors
Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers





Pre WIDE

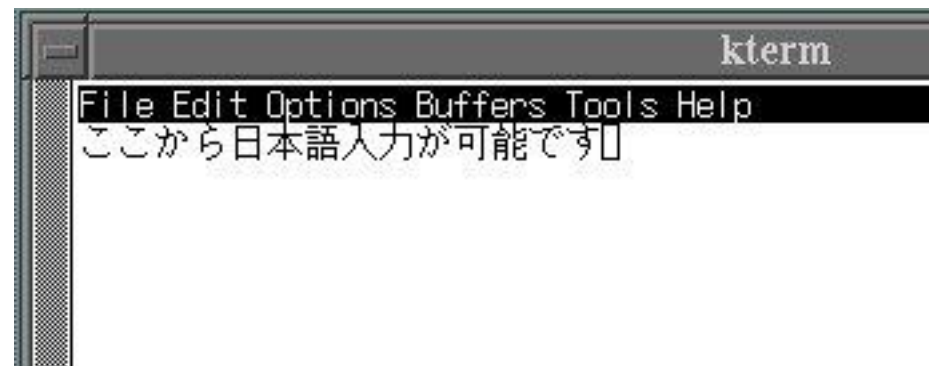


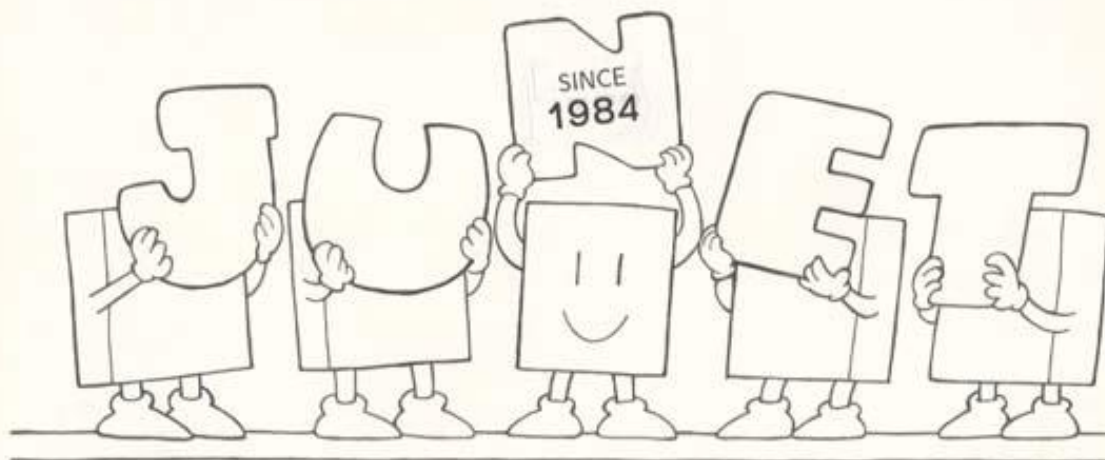
- JUNET
 - Oct. 1984 ~ Oct. 1994
 - UUCP Based
 - E-Mail
 - Domain Based Routing
 - jun@titcca.titech.junet
 - Kanji Characters
 - for X window system
 - Free Kanji Font: k14
 - Input Method
 - Tools



Most Popular UUCP Modem for JUNET
Telebit TrailBlazer T2500

k14 kanji font and
kterm (Terminal Emulator with Kanji Characters)





JUNET利用の手引

(第1版)

1988年2月

JUNET 利用の手引作成委員会

Researches in network development of JUNET



Authors:

J. Murai Univ. of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan

A. Kato Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan

Published in:

Proceeding SIGCOMM '87

Proceedings of the ACM workshop on Frontiers in computer communications technology ACM New York, NY, USA ©1988

NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

1800 G Street, NW
Washington, DC 20550

*Division of Networking
and Communications
Research and Infrastructure*

June 28, 1989

Dr. Jun Murai
University of Tokyo

Dear Dr. Murai:

In light of our discussions this afternoon, on behalf of NSF it is a pleasure to grant Internet access to the Japanese IP community.

Sincerely,



Stephen S. Wolff
Division Director

cc: Dr. Steven Goldstein

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16-25 August 1996: The 2nd Rally Raid MONGOL
Succeeded in broadcasting the rally from Mongol over the Internet.



2002/1/25: WIDE Workshop at Stanford University
The first overseas WIDE Workshop at Stanford University with the cooperation of Cisco Systems Inc.



July 14-19 2002: 54th IETF Meeting, Yokohama
Hosted IETF meeting in Asia for the first time.



September 25 2002: WIDE Project Sponsor Meeting held at the Nihon Kaiun Club
Conferences are held twice a year to report the results of joint research to sponsors of the WIDE Project.



December 18-19 2002: Global IPv6 Summit in Japan
We actively invite international summits.

WIDE: 25 Years of History



September 18 2003: The 15th anniversary of the WIDE Project at Akasaka Prince Hotel
Had a party to express our appreciation to our sponsors for supporting 15 years, with approximately 350 attendees.



March 3-6 2003: WIDE Spring Camp 2003; Nagahama Royal Hotel (Shiga Pref.)
We hold intensive 4-day camp twice a year.



June 30-July 02 2004: NETWORLD+INTEROP 2004 TOKYO
held at Makuhari Messe
Providing technical support since the 1st exhibition in 1994.

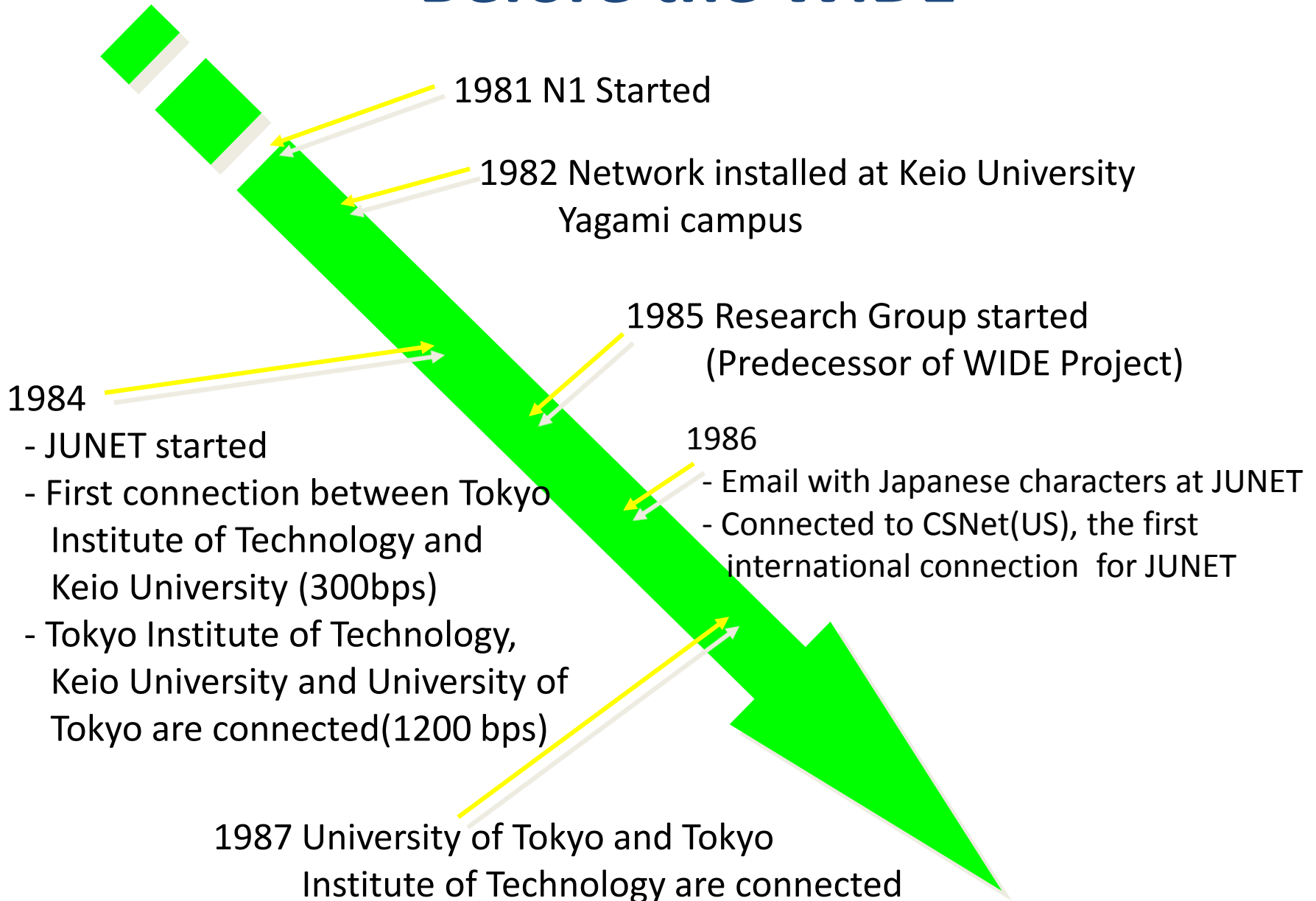


2005
Aichi World Expo.

June 1992:
Hosted INET'92 (Kobe)

History of the WIDE

Before the WIDE



History of the WIDE Project (1)

1988 WIDE project started (August)

1989

- NSFnet and Univ.Tokyo connected by cooperation of NACSIS (9.6kbps)
- WIDE connected to US by dedicated line via Hawaii (64kbps)
- WNOC-Tokyo started (Iwanami-shoten, Publishers)
- WNOC-Kyoto started (ASTERM)

1990

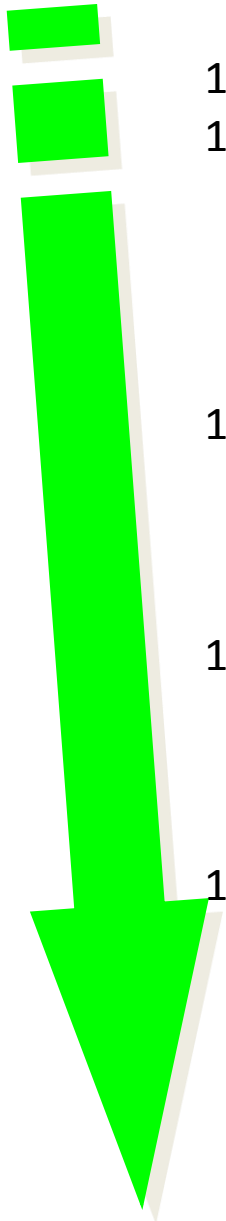
- WNOC-Osaka started (Senri International Information Institute)
- WNOC-SFC started (Keio Shonan Fujisawa Campus)
- WNOC-Fukuoka started (System Soft Corporations)

1991

- WNOC-Sendai started (AIC)
- Increased bandwidth between SFC and Univ of Hawaii (192kbps)
- Network introduced to WIDE camp (64kbps)

1992

- INET92 at Kobe
- WNOC-Hiroshima started (Hiroshima University)



History of the WIDE Project (2)

1993

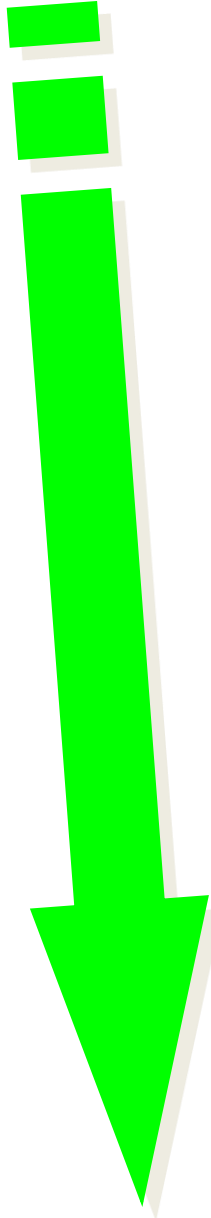
- Connected to IJ
- WNOG-Nara started (NAIST)
- WNOG-Sapporo started (Sapporo Electronic Center)
- Change international connection from Univ of Hawaii to NASA (FIX-W)

1994

- WNOG-Hamamatsu started (Shizuoka University)
- WNOG-Hachioji started (Tokyo University of Technology)
- VSAT introduced to WIDE camp (2Mbps Satellite link)
- WNOG-SFO started (Hayward, San Francisco)
- Increased international bandwidth (1.5Mbps)
- NSPIXP-1 started

1995

- WNOG-Gifu started (Softpia Japan Corp.)
- WNOG-Komatsu started (JAIST)
- Ryuichi Sakamoto internet concert



History of the WIDE Project (3)



1996

- Internet 1996 WORLD EXPOSITION
- The first Internet disaster drill (IAA)
- IPv6 operation started between Tokyo and Osaka
- Collaborate to operate Atlanta Olympic Website
- NSPIXP-2 started
- Mobile computing joint test with Stanford University started

1997

- The second Internet disaster drill
- M Root DNS Server operation started
- SOI (School on the Internet) project started
- NSPIXP-3 started

1998

- The third Internet disaster drill
- Collaborate to operate Nagano Olympic/Paralympic game
- KAME project and TAHI project started
- WIDE project 10th Anniversary symposium

History of the WIDE Project (4)



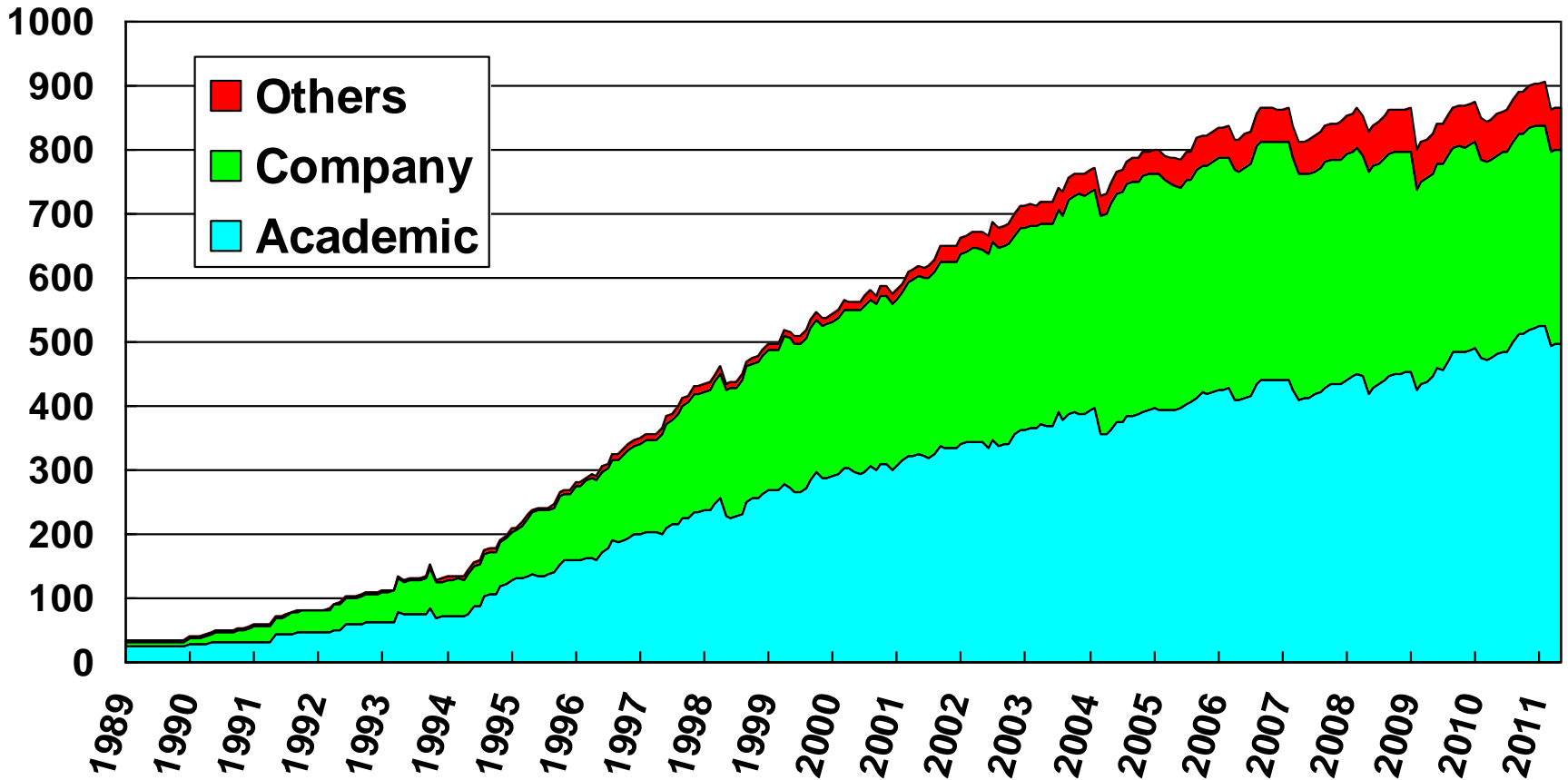
1999

- The fourth Internet disaster drill
- WNOOC-SFO closed
- WNOOC-LA started (Los Angeles)
- NSPIXP-6 operation started
- First IPv6 address assignment by APNIC
- C-band parabola antenna (7.6 meter at SFC and NAIST)
- Technical support to “LIFE Ryuichi Sakamoto Opera 1999”
- Hosted IETF IPng WG Interim meeting
- Distant learning using DV over IPv6 started at Keio University, Univ of Wisconsin and NAIST

2000

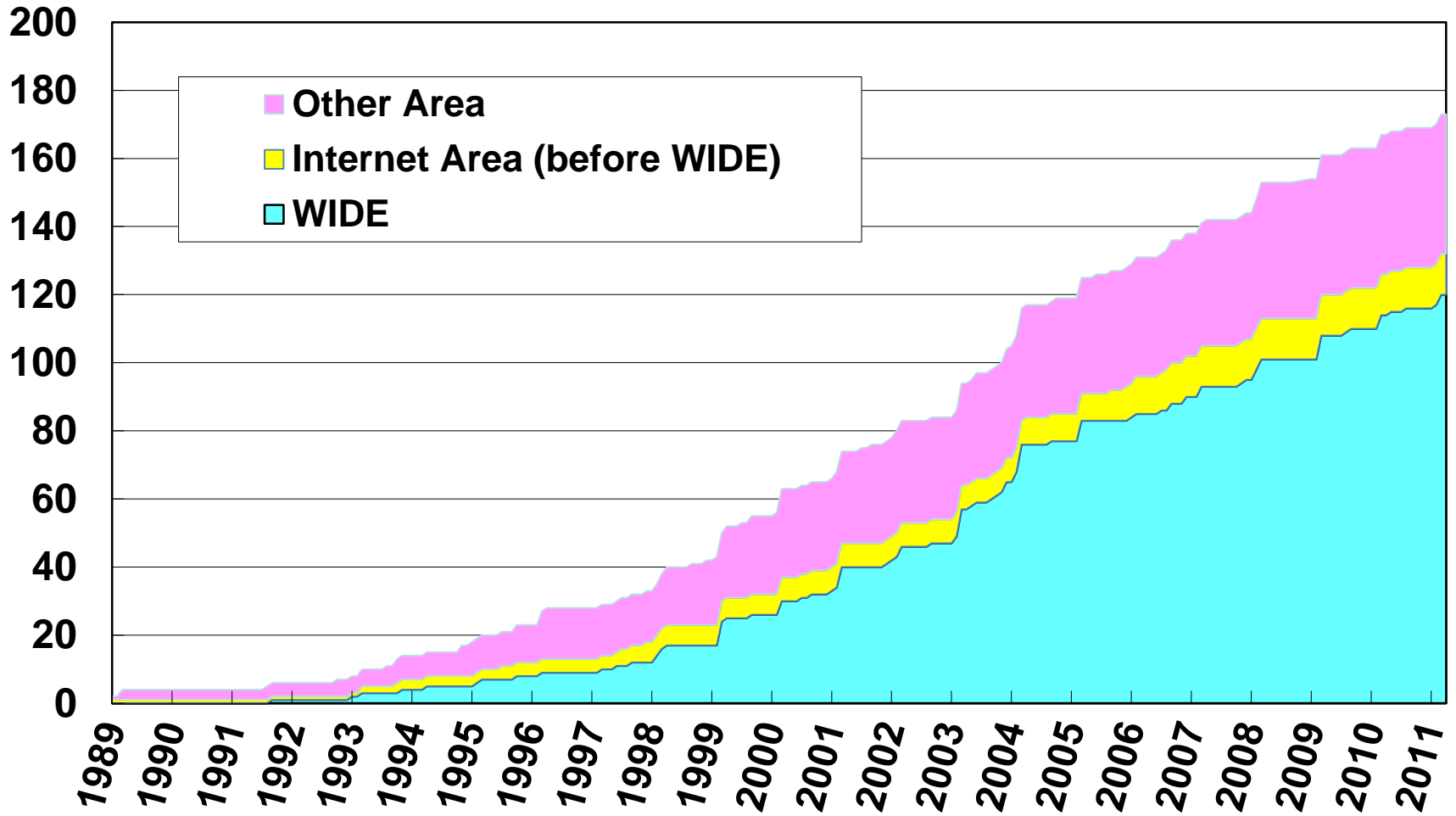
- INET2000 (Yokohama)

WIDEmembers

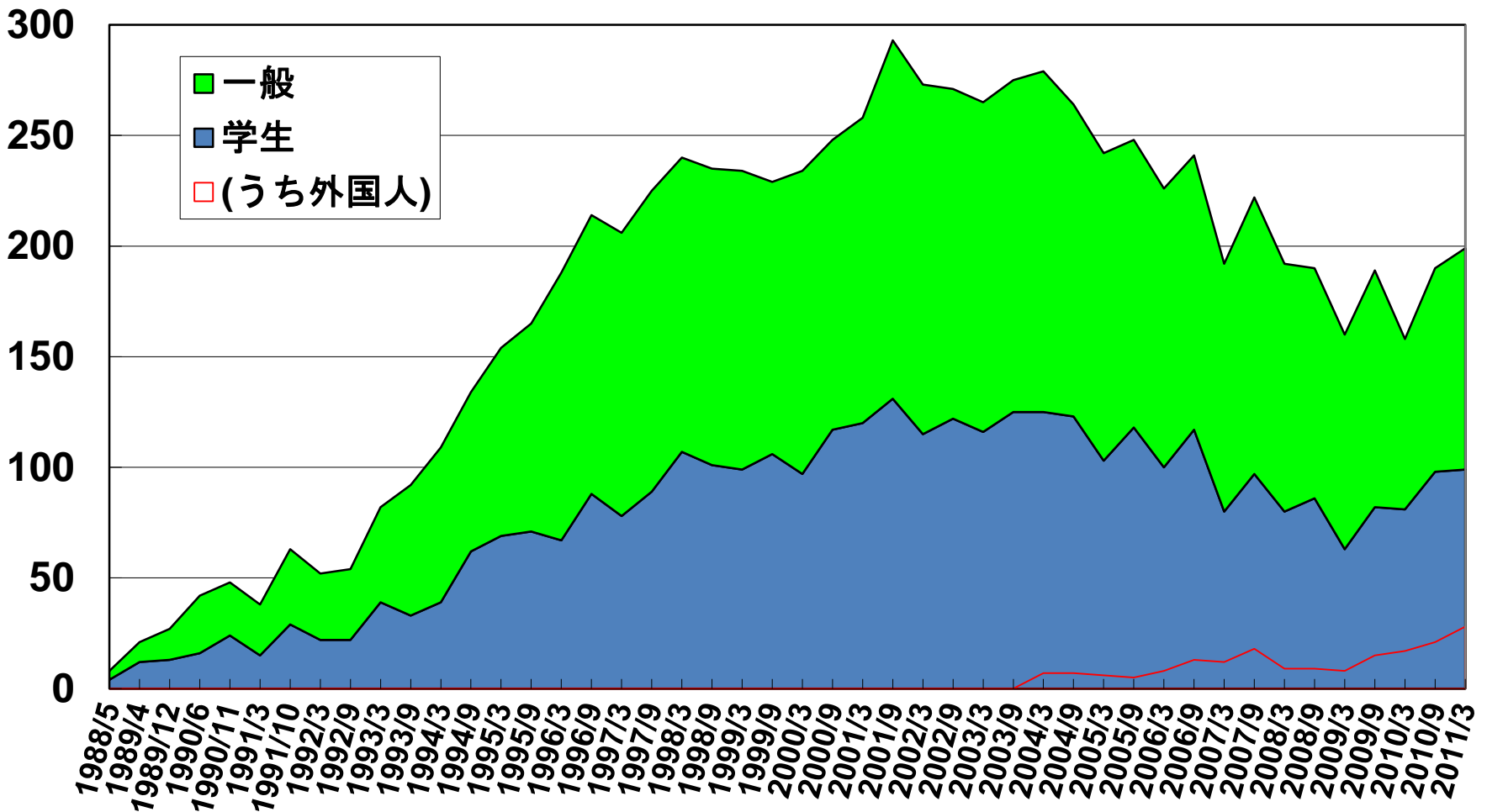


現在866名

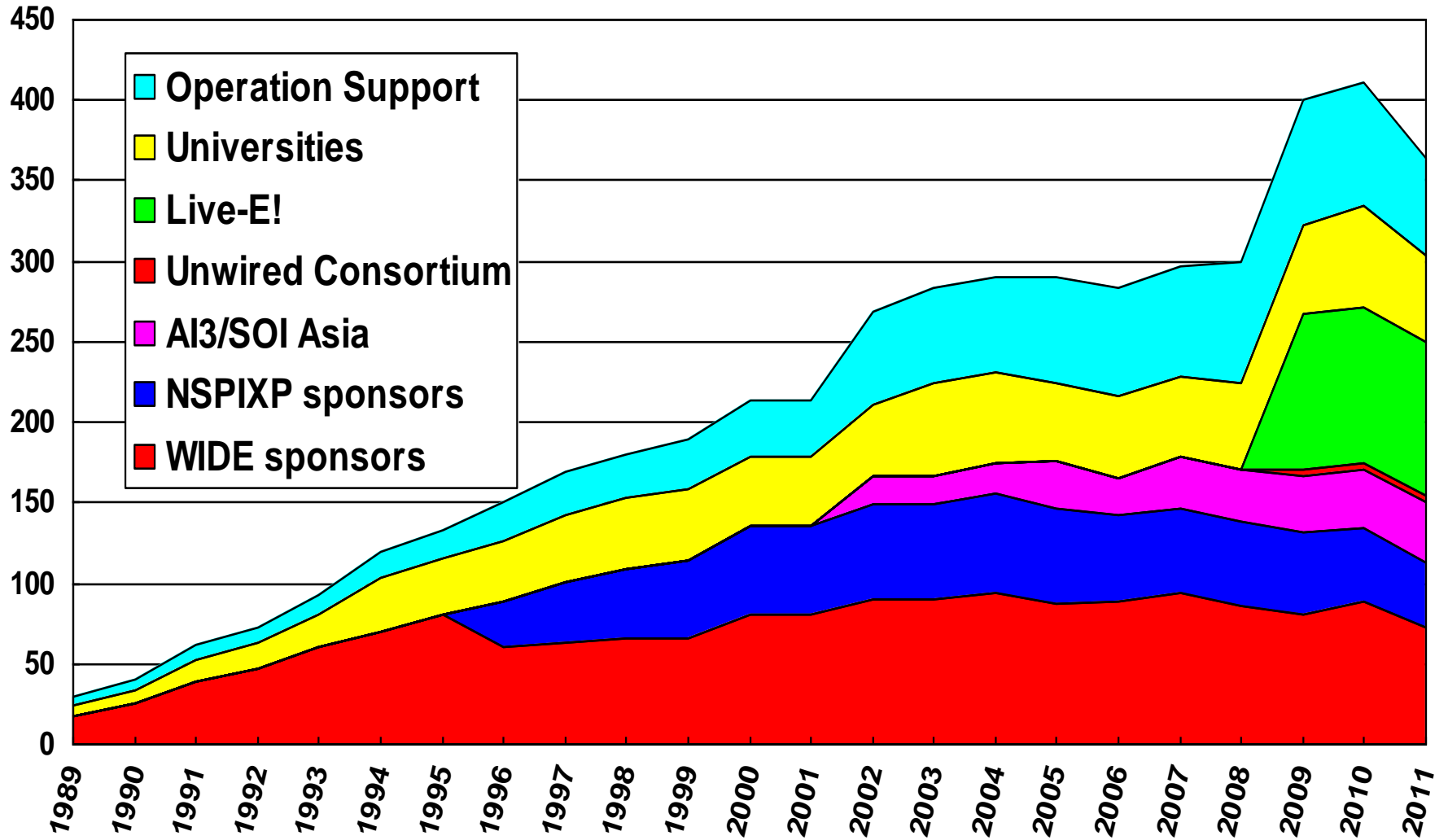
Ph.D



WIDEcamp

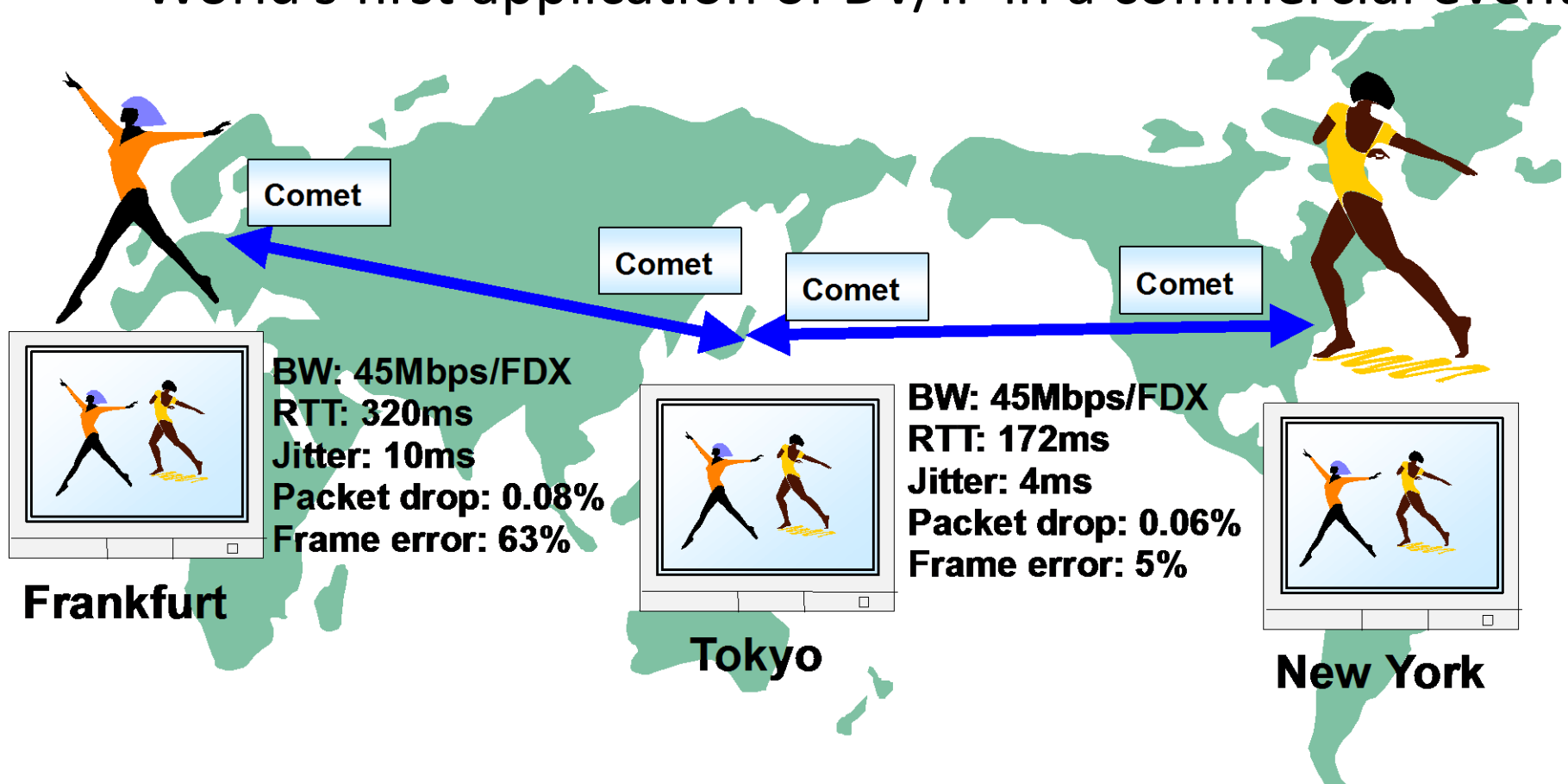


WIDE organizations



DV/IP in the sakamoto opera LIFE

- A collaboration of music at Tokyo and dancers at NYC and FRA
- World's first application of DV/IP in a commercial event



What JB Achieved Now (2)

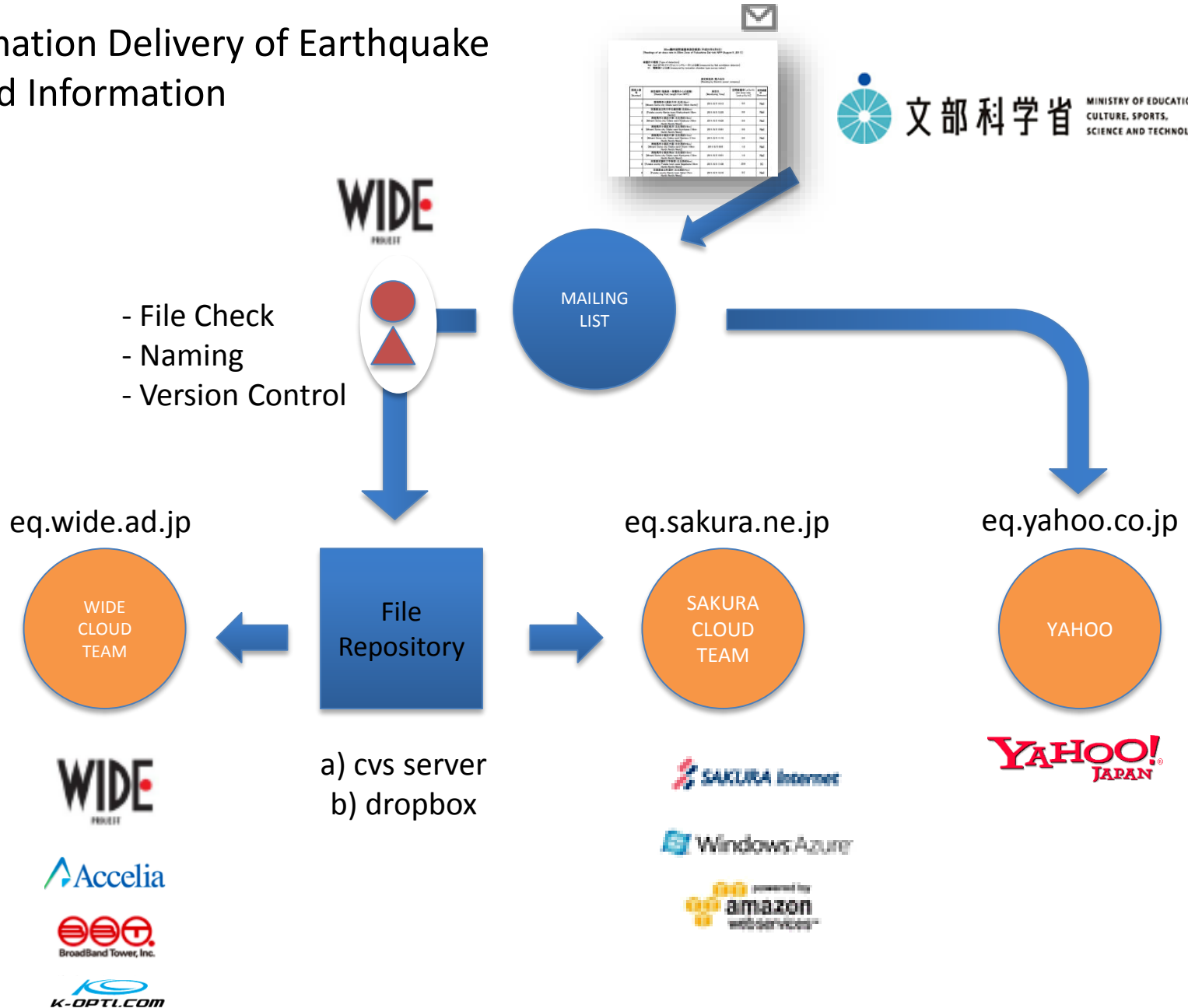
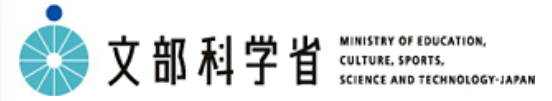
- NSPIXP6 (IX for IPv6 in Japan)
 - Operation from Middle of September 1999
 - IJ, NTT-C, DTI, WIDE
- s-TLA Transition from p-TLA (on-going)
- Routing Protocol
 - Multicast : PIM-SM & PIM-DM
 - Unicast : OPSF for IPv6
- QoS/CoS Control
 - Diff-Serv Integration with ALTQ(Sony-CSL)
 - BB(Bandwidth Broker) with COPS

Osaka Univ., Keio Univ., Fujitsu/UCLA, Hitachi, Toshiba,
- Label Switch (MPLS)
 - Integrate IPv6, PIM, Diff-Serve and BB



WIDE Workshop
on Nov.27, 1999
at KUSA

EQ: Information Delivery of Earthquake related Information

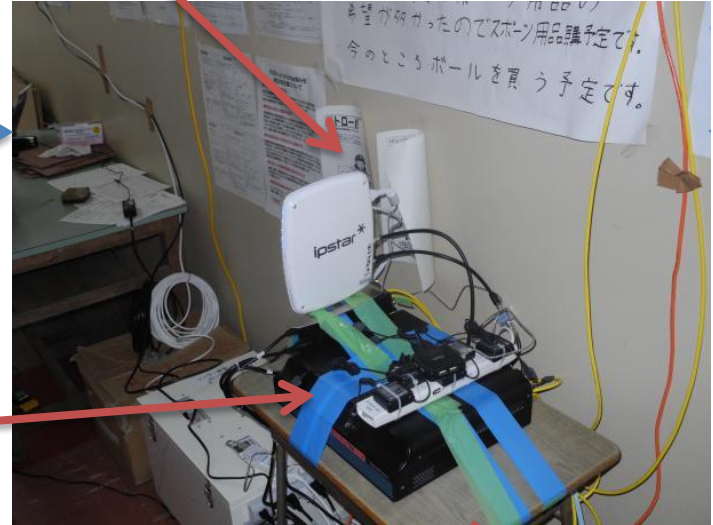


Satellite Patch

Antenna

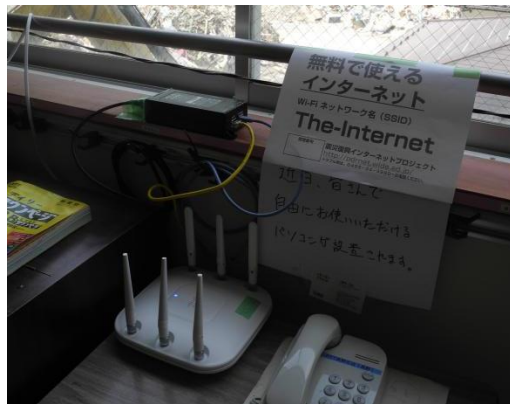


Satellite Modem



Router

SSID: The-Internet



WiFi Access Point (PoE)

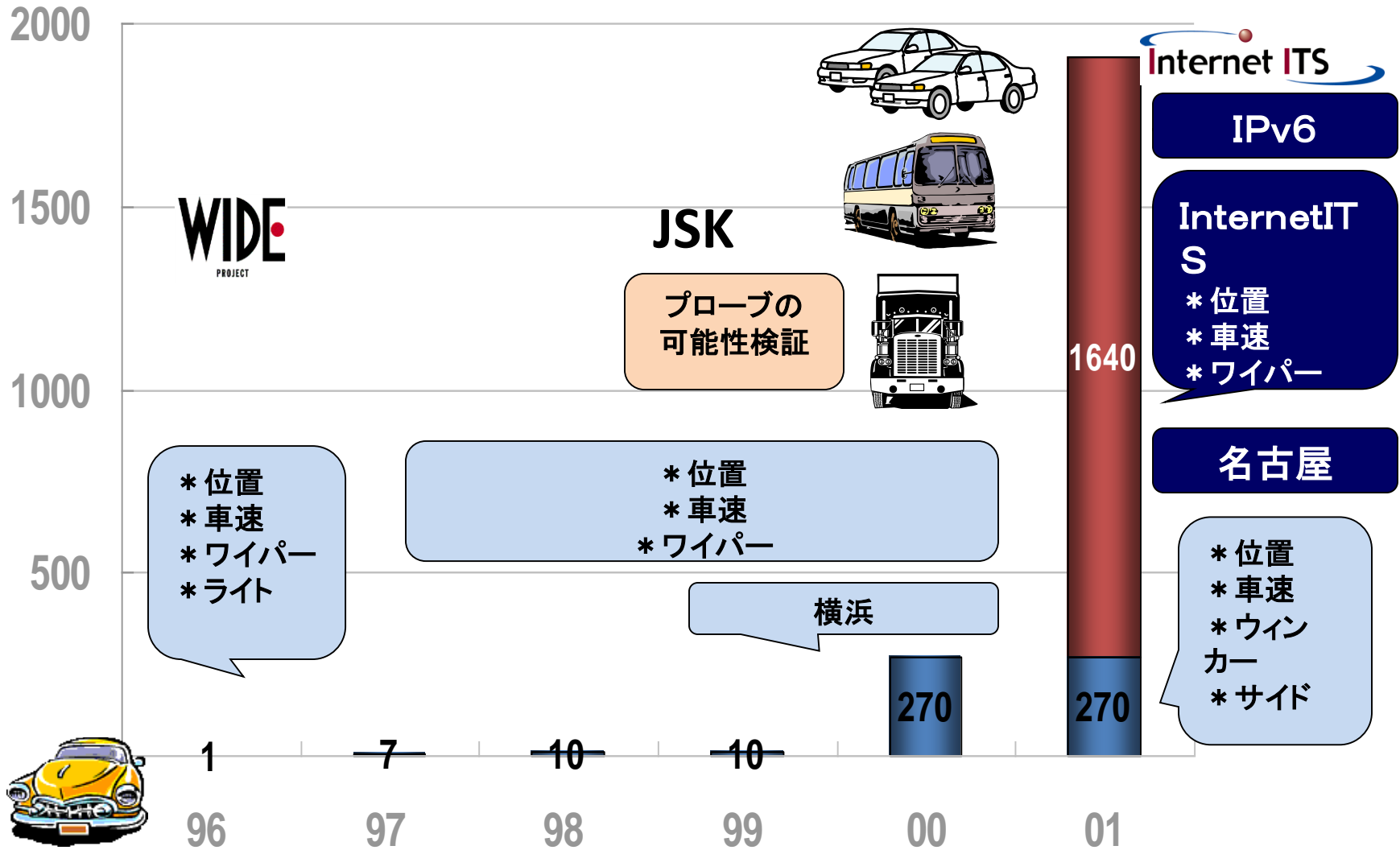


2011.3 Kesen'numa



InternetCar: Automobile on the Internet

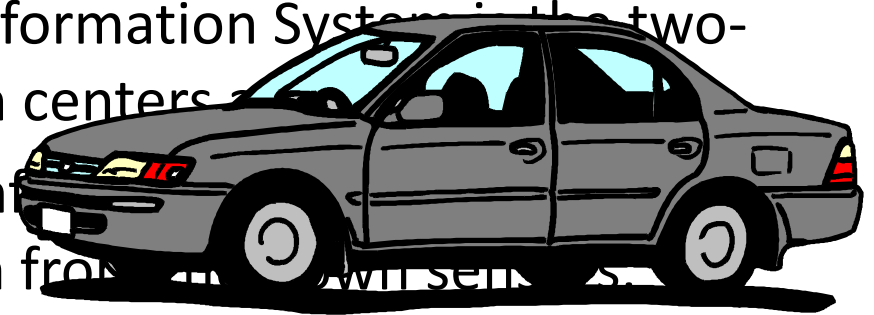
(参加台数)



What is Probe Vehicle Systems ?

- Probe Vehicle Systems
 - Collects drivers' behavior and electronics signals which is normally used for vehicle control.

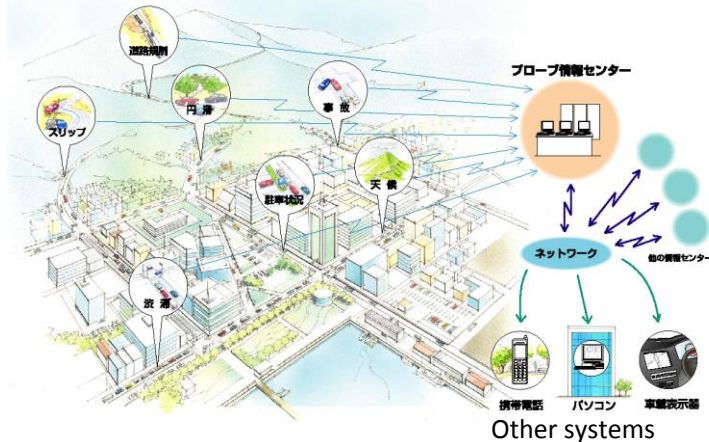
- The characteristic of Probe Information Systems is the two-way communication between centers and vehicles.
- Vehicles not only gain the information from the centers, but also provide the information from their own sensors.



Probe vehicle system by Auto industries

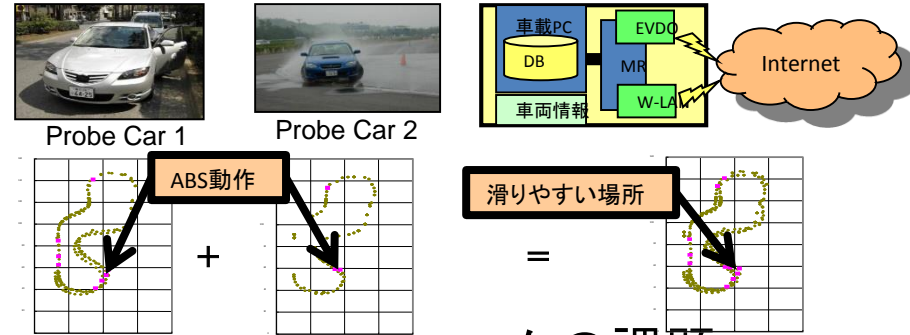
移動体からの情報収集

- 1台の自動車に120台程度のコンピュータが搭載されている



安全・安心プローブ

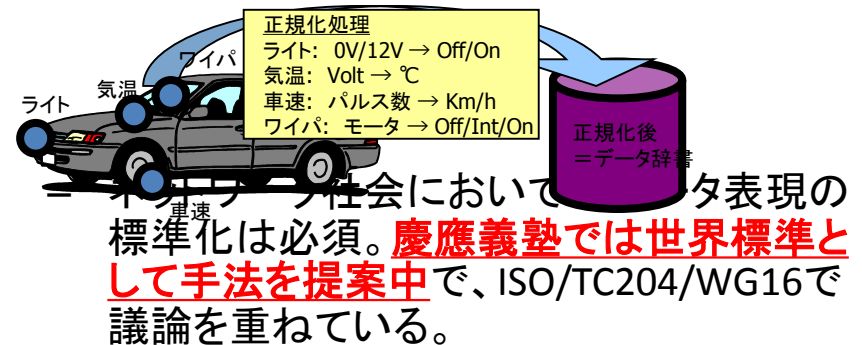
- ABSを使った低摩擦係数道路検知

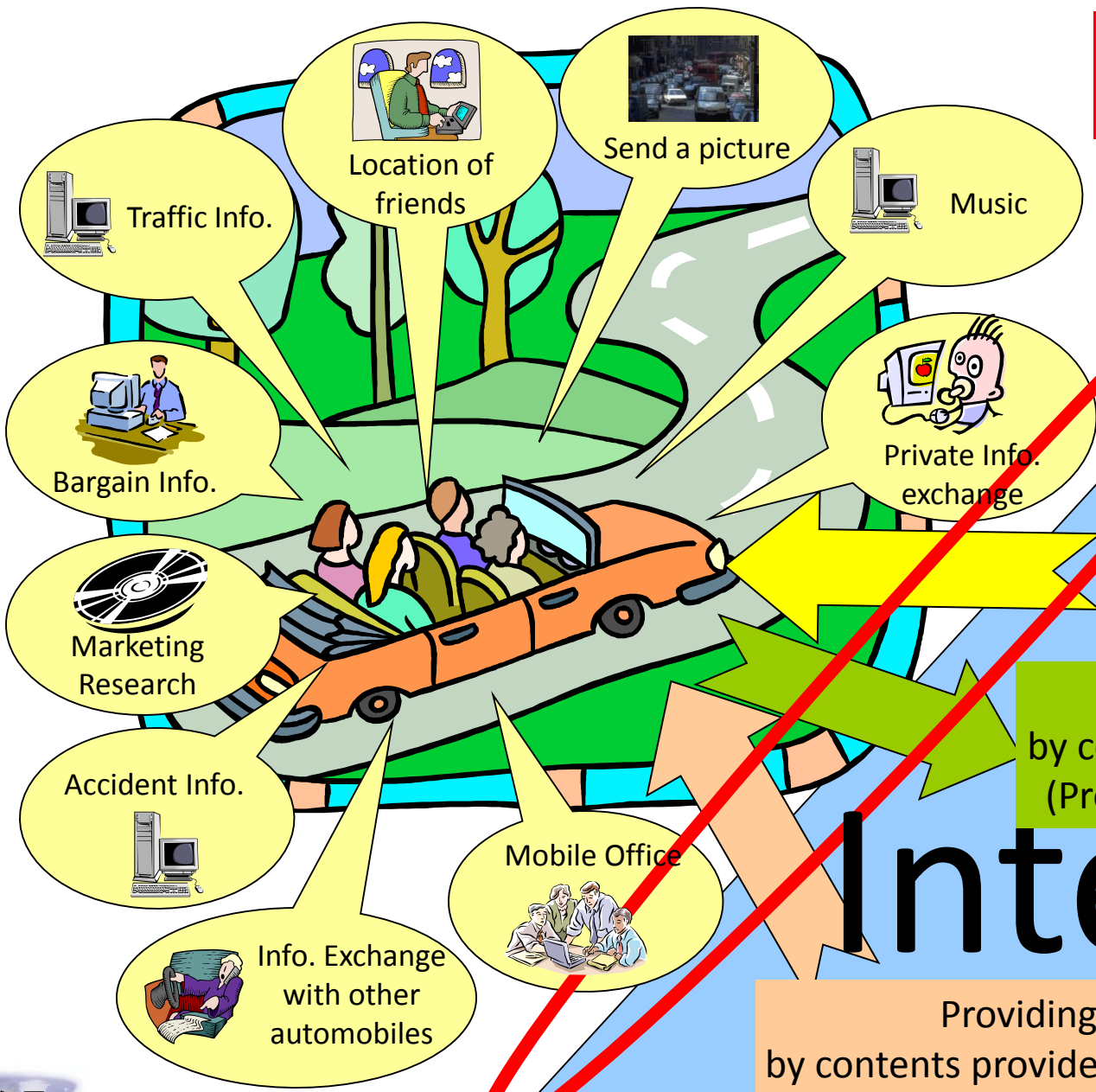


フロー情報システムの課題

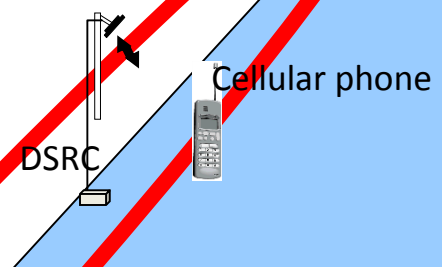
- これまで、閉システムで運用されてきたため、車両によってデータ表現が異なる

環境・エネルギープローブ





Internet Connectivity (ISP)



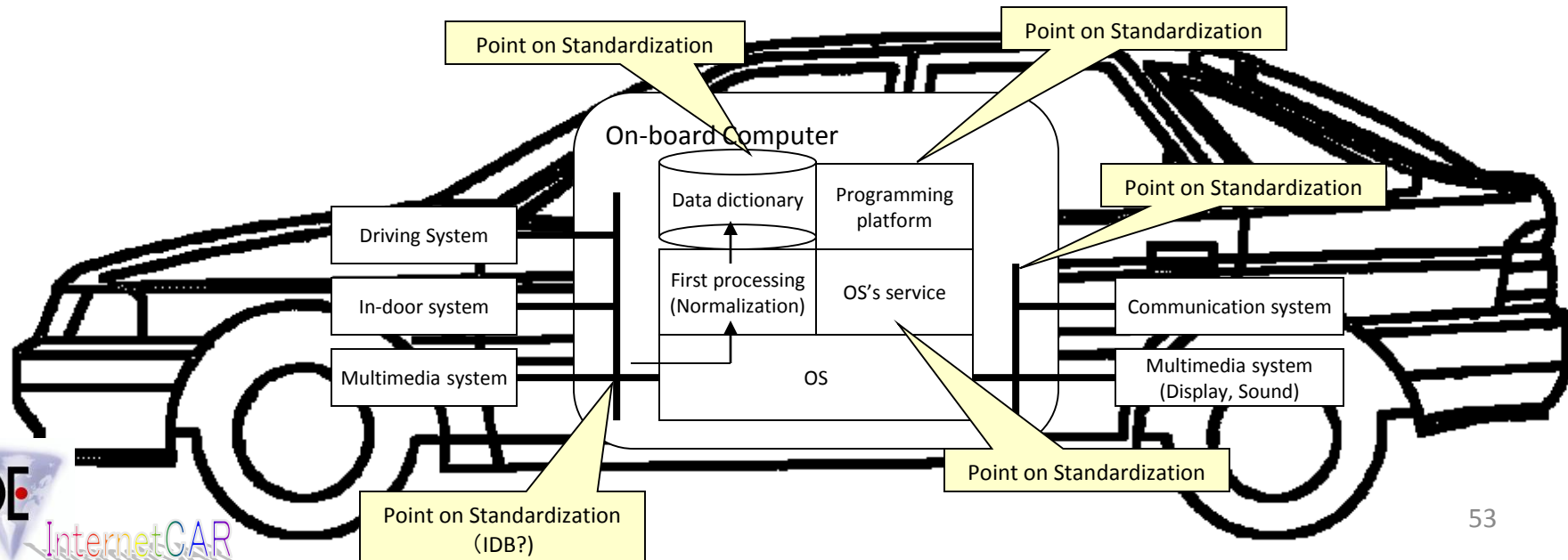
Providing a software by software houses or Sunday programmer (ASP)

Sending information by contract or other incentive (Probe Information System)

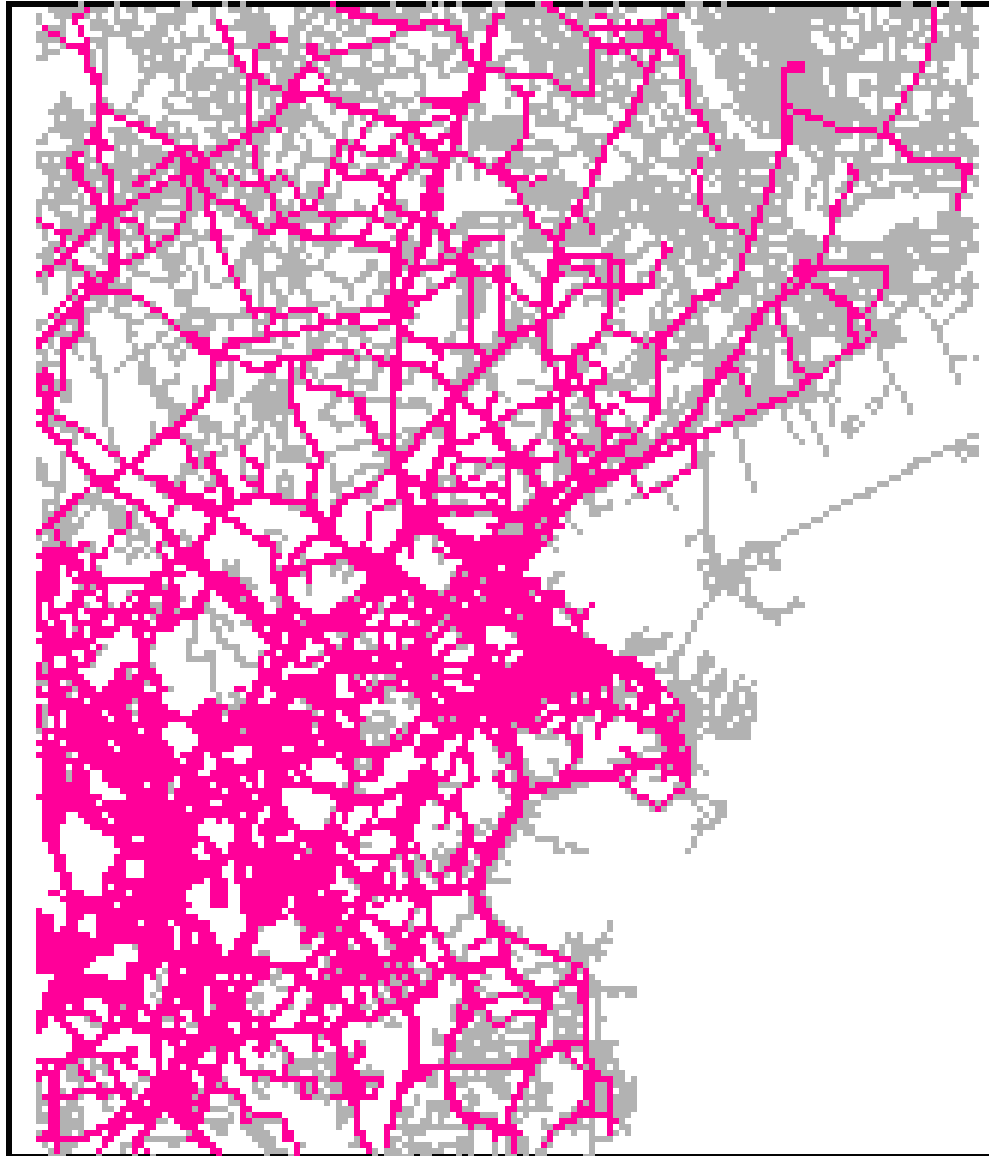
Internet

Providing contents by contents provider or private persons (IP)

In-vehicle system:
A PC connecting to Internet
collecting A/D/P information
including GPS/positioning device

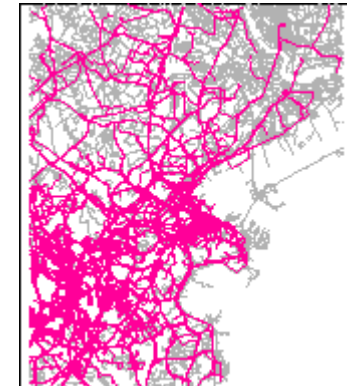
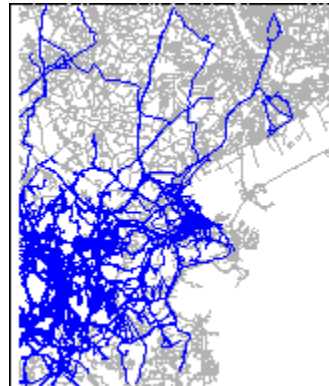


The TAXI tracking: Early morning to Midnight



Taxi:

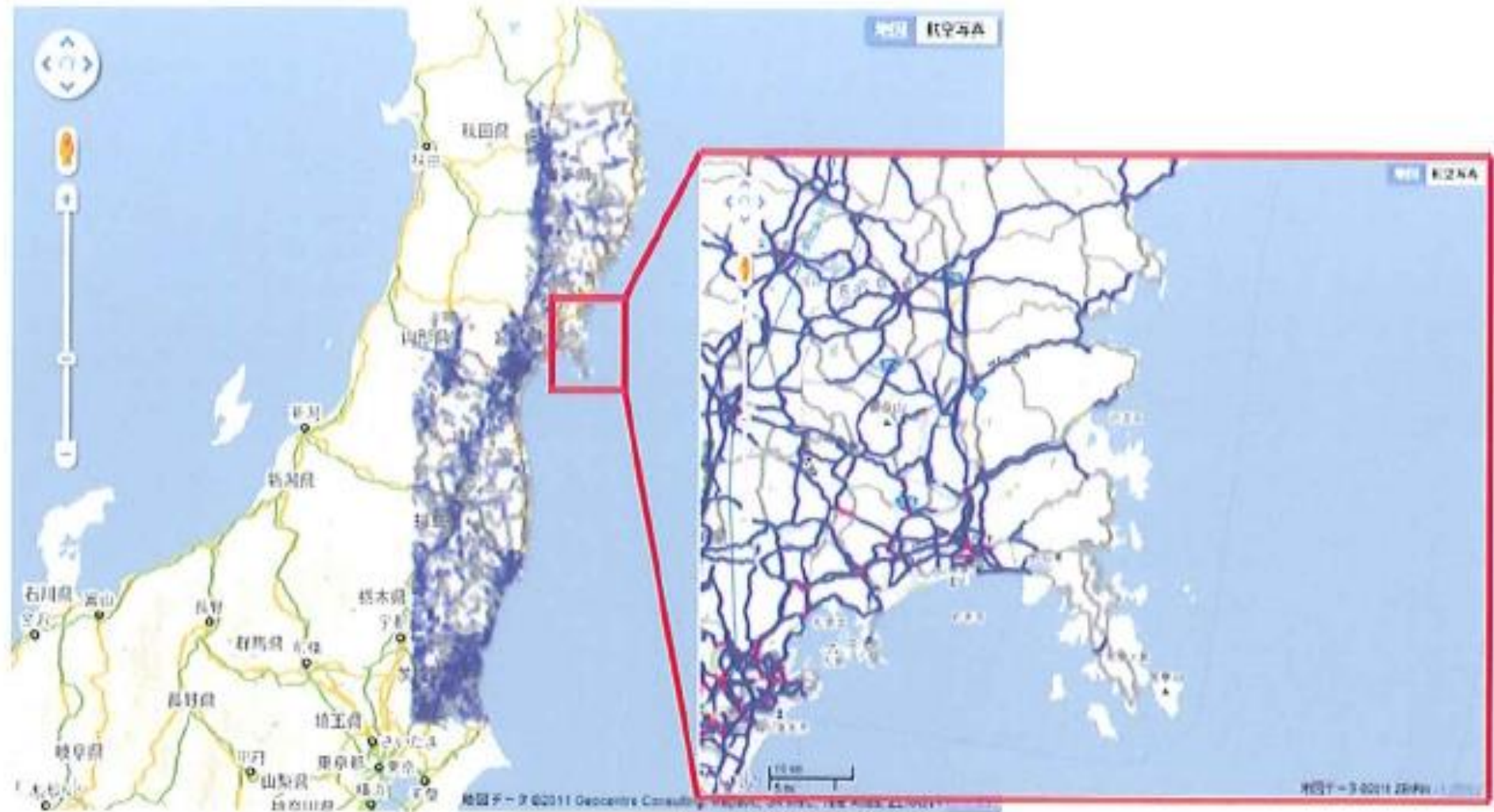
Post processing of the archived data



Google Crisis Response 自動車・通行実績情報マップ

下記マップ中に青色で表示されている道路は、前日の0時～24時の間に通行実績のあった道路を、灰色は同期間に通行実績のなかった道路を表示しています。
(データ提供: 本田技研工業株式会社)

Search by address



INTERNATIONALIZATION



Mac OS X Webkit r75891による表示結果

ファイル(E) 編集(E) 表示(V) 検索(S) ウィンドウ(W) マクロ(M)

183 182

いこ辺暫年毎

前の日12時前に寝てしまっただけで、夜中に目が覚めてこれを書いたりしていたので朝になって寝たのだが目が覚めたら昼を大幅に過ぎていて今の時期になると奇が食べたく

昨日は

単語... 分割... 切り... 北へ

日本語(Shift-JIS) CR+LF

草枕

和歌混雑

夏目漱石

文字の下

総務省
Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications
LET'S GO 書デジ

文字の行末揃えは不完全

縦中横 (writing-mode:horizontal-tb) ※text-combine:horizontalは未実装

スクロールによる左右移動

住宅リフォーム、ネットで仲介

利用者 匿名・無料

業者 安い経費で

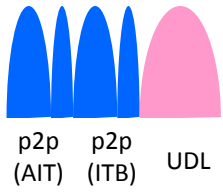
2001年(平成13年)12月4日(火曜日)

住宅リフォーム、ネットで仲介

利用者が匿名で業者を探せるサービスが、インターネット上で実現された。業者は経費を安く抑え、利用者は安心してリフォームできるという。サービスは、インターネット上で業者を探せる。業者は経費を安く抑え、利用者は安心してリフォームできるという。

ASIA SATELLITE

JCSAT-1B/Ku



UDL Return

UDL

p2p

p2p

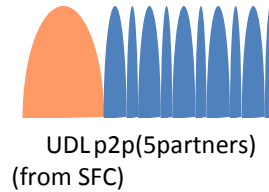
NAIST

AIT

ITB

Ku band
Receive Only Station

JCSAT-3/C



UDL from SFC

p2p

IOIT

ASTI

USM

SFC

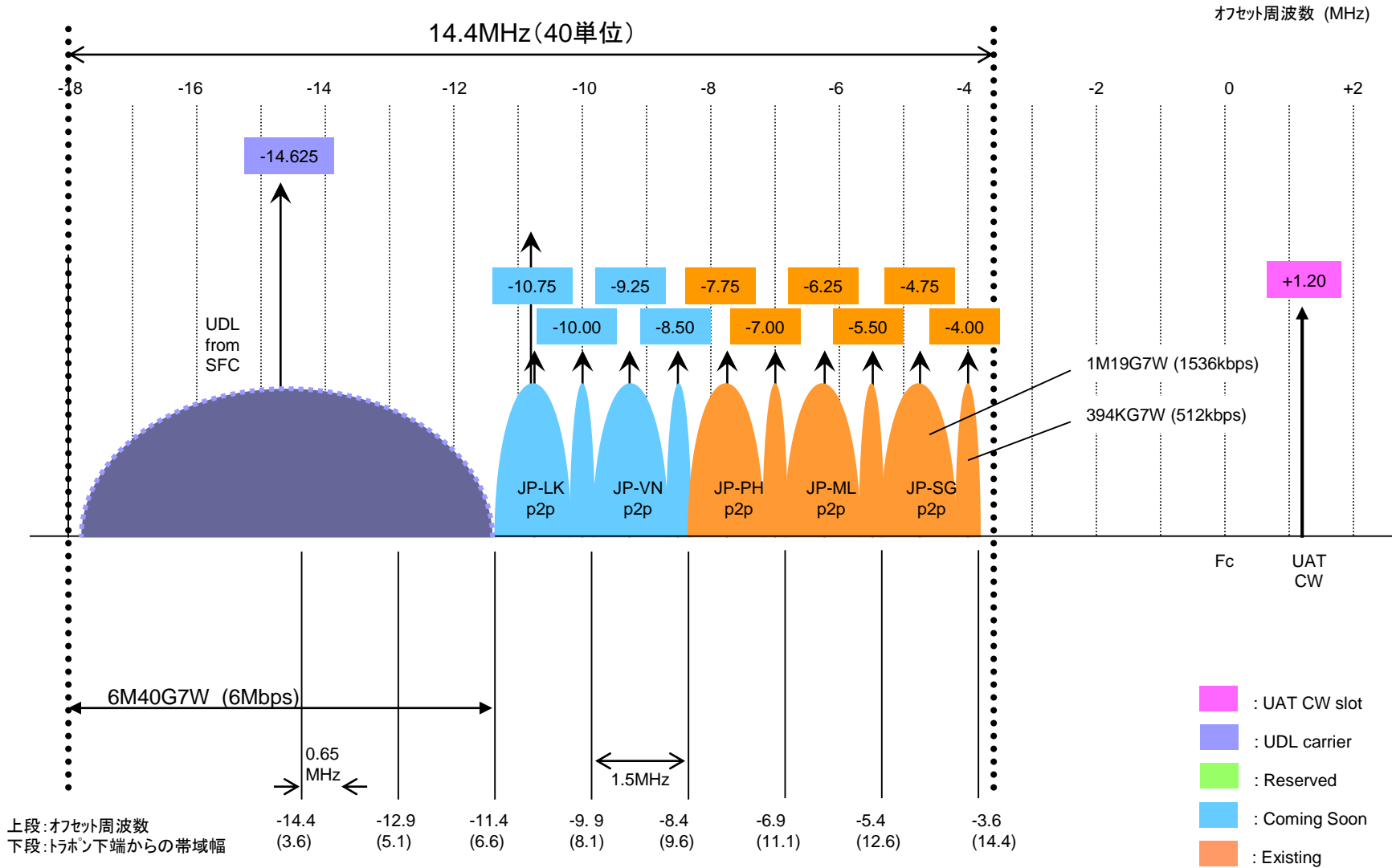
Temasek

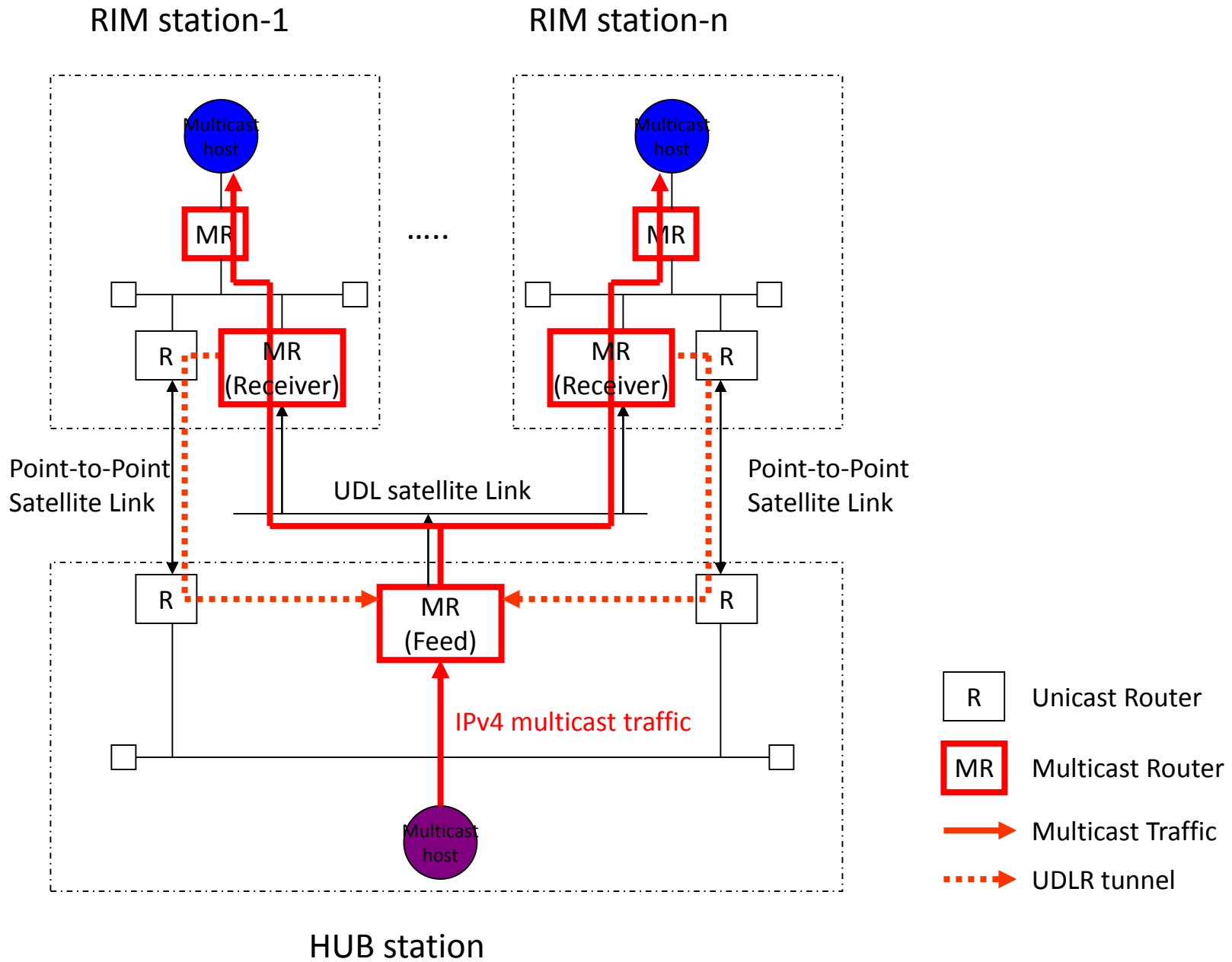
CMB

C band
Receive Only Station

Internet

AI3 C-band Carrier Assign





Site Setup Status

Myanmar



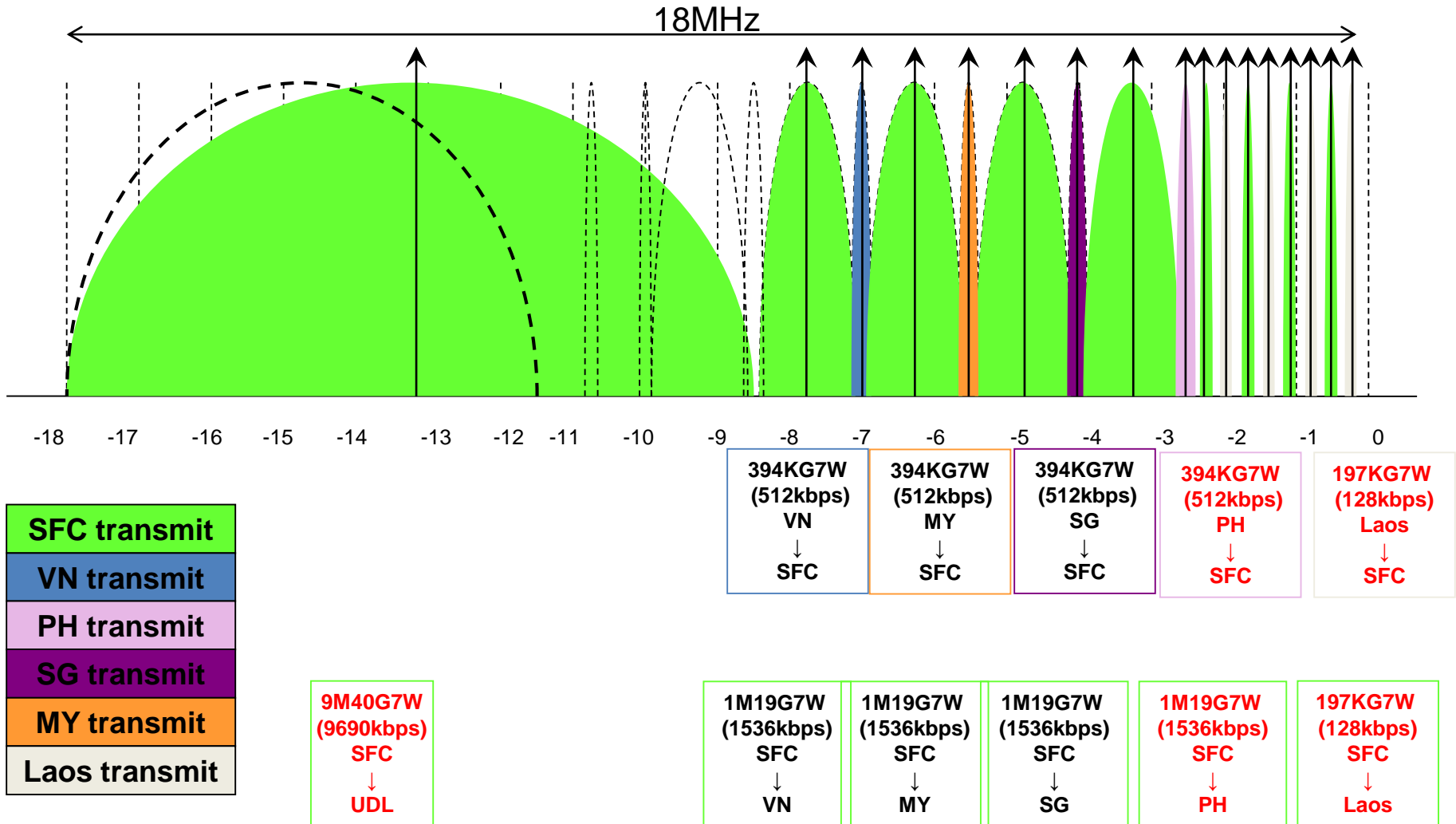
Thailand



Laos

New AI3 C-Band Frequency Allocation

- When more than 3 197KG7W carriers are transmitted from SFC, the SFC license need to be changed.



- **Indonesia**

- Brawijaya University
- Sam Ratulangi University
- Hsanuddin University
- Institut Teknologi bandung
- Univesitas Syiah Kuala(*)

- **Thailand**

- Chulalongkorn Univeristy
- Asia Institute of Technology
- Chulachomklao Royal Military Academy
- Pricen of Songkla University

- **Laos**

- National University of Laos

- **Myanmar**

- University of Computer Studies, Yangon

- **Malaysia**

- Asian Youth Fellowship
- University Science Malaysia

- **Vietnam**

- Institute of Information Technology

- **Philippines**

- Advanced Science and Technology Institute
- University San Carlos

- **Mongolia**

- Mongolian University of Science and Technology

- **Cambodia**

- Institute of Technology of Cambodia

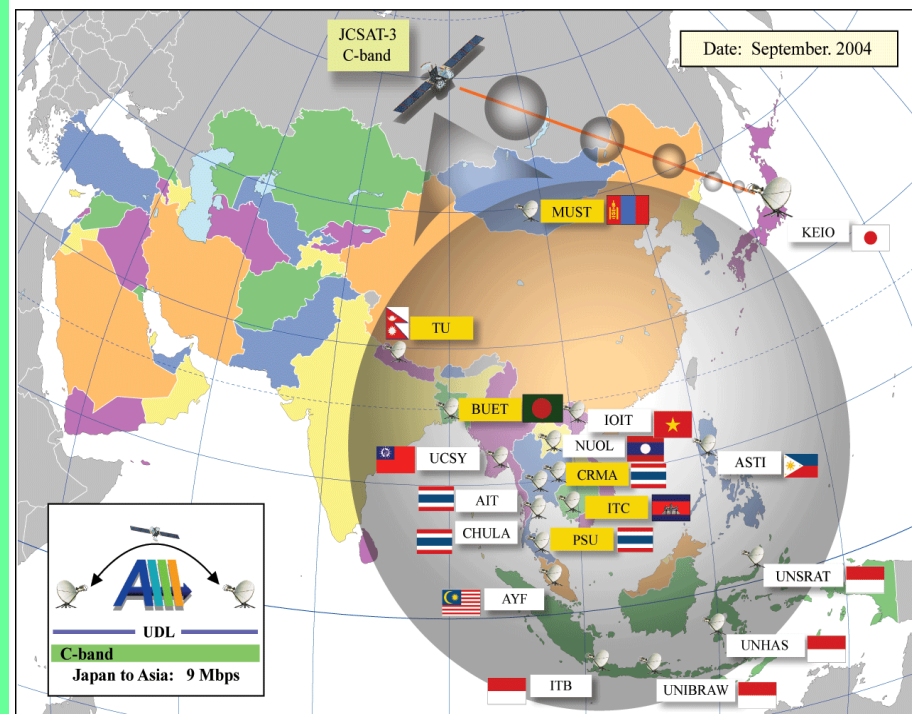
- **Bangladesh**

- Bangladesh University of Engineering

- **Nepal**

- Tribhuvan University

All Sol Partners
24 partners in 11 countries
connected with IPv6





Brawijaya University,
Indonesia



Hasanuddin University,
Indonesia



Sam Ratulangi University,
Indonesia



Asian Institute of
Technology, Thailand



National University of Laos,
Laos



Advanced Science and
Technology Institute,
Philippines



University of Computer
Studies, Yangon, Myanmar



Asian Youth Fellowship,
Malaysia



Chulalongkorn University,
Thailand



Institute of Technology,
Bandung, Indonesia



Institute of
Information Technology,
Viet Nam



USM
Malaysia



Mongol University of
Science and Technology
Mongolia



Prince of Songklang
University
Thailand



Chulachomklao Royal
Military Academy
Thailand



Keio University
Shonan Fujisawa Campus, Japan

University of
Syiah Kuala
Indonesia
- Under Construction -

University of San Carlos
Philippines
- Under Construction -



Bangladesh University of
Engineering and Technology
Bangladesh



Institute of Technology of
Cambodia, Cambodia



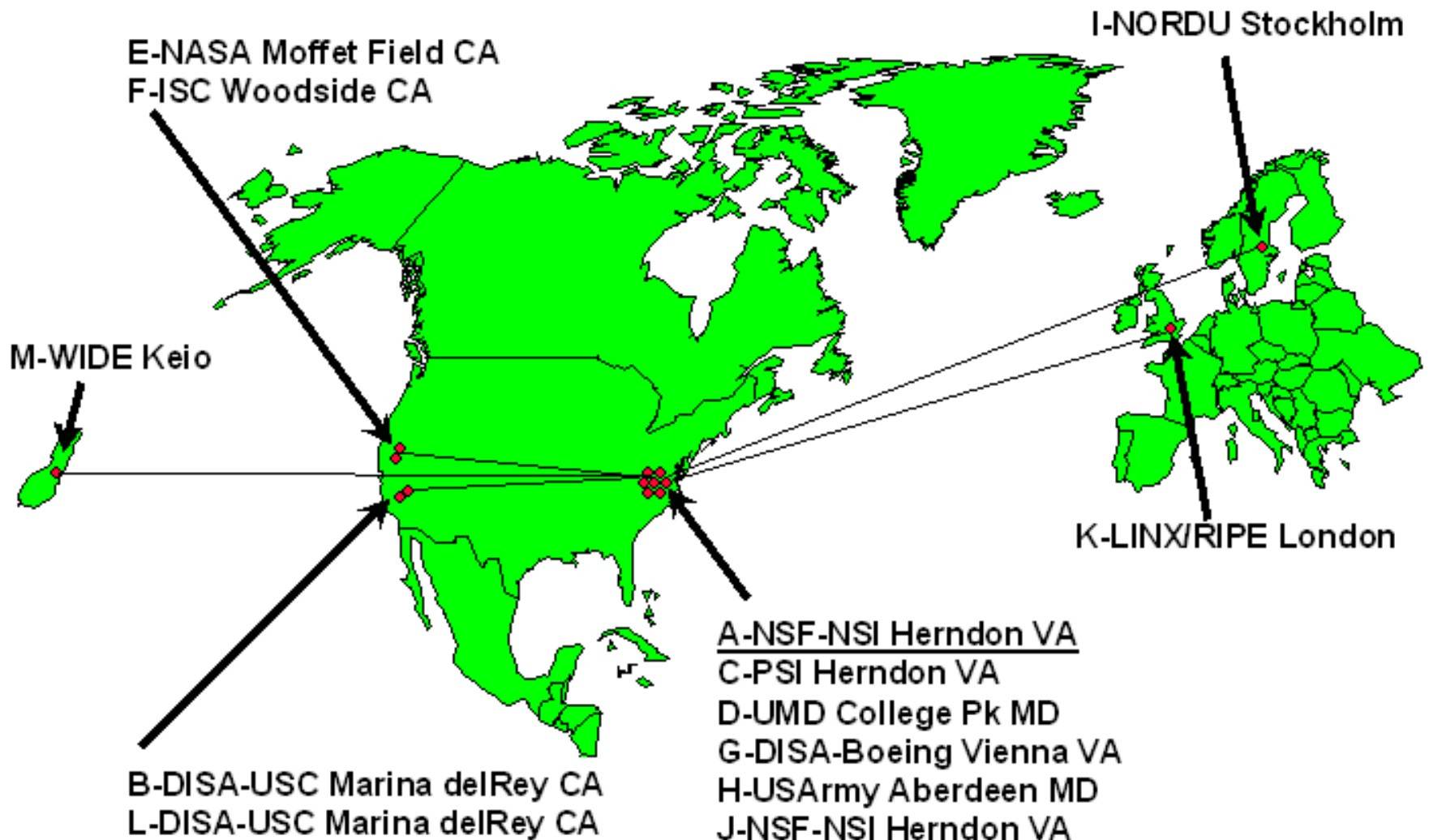
Tribhuvan University
Nepal

GLOBAL...

DNS Root Servers

1 Feb 98

Designation, Responsibility, and Locations





Server	Operator	Status
A	Network Solutions, Inc	working
B	USC/ISI	working
C	PSInet	working
D	UMD	working
E	NASA	working
F	ISC	working
G	DISA	working
H	ARL	working
I	NORDUnet	working
J	(TBD)	working
K	RIPE	working
L	ICANN/IANA	working
M	WIDE	working



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I	NORDUnet	working
J	(TBD)	working
K	RIPE	working
L	ICANN/IANA	working
M	WIDE	confirmed



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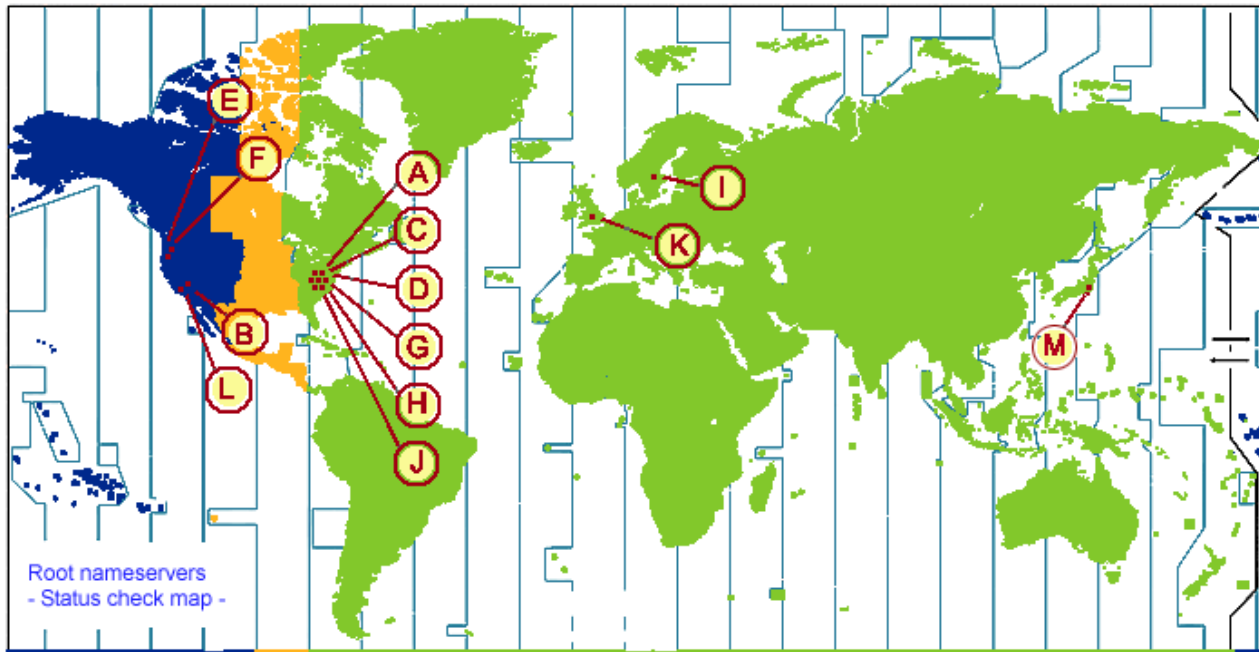
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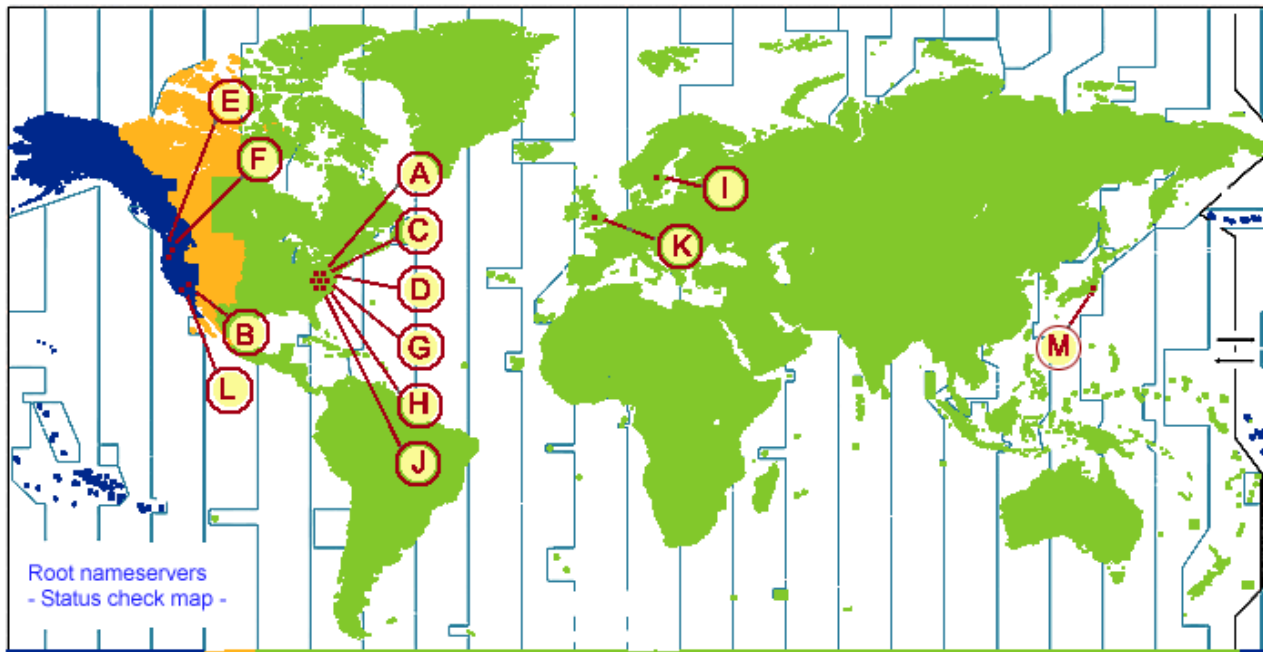
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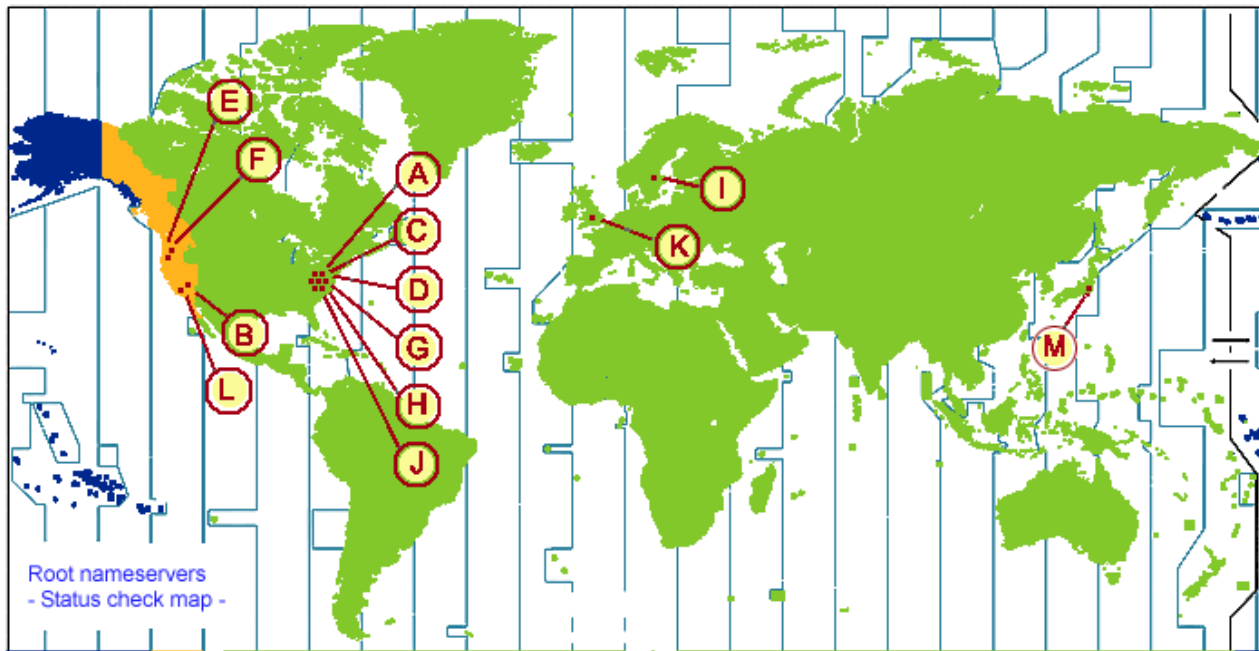
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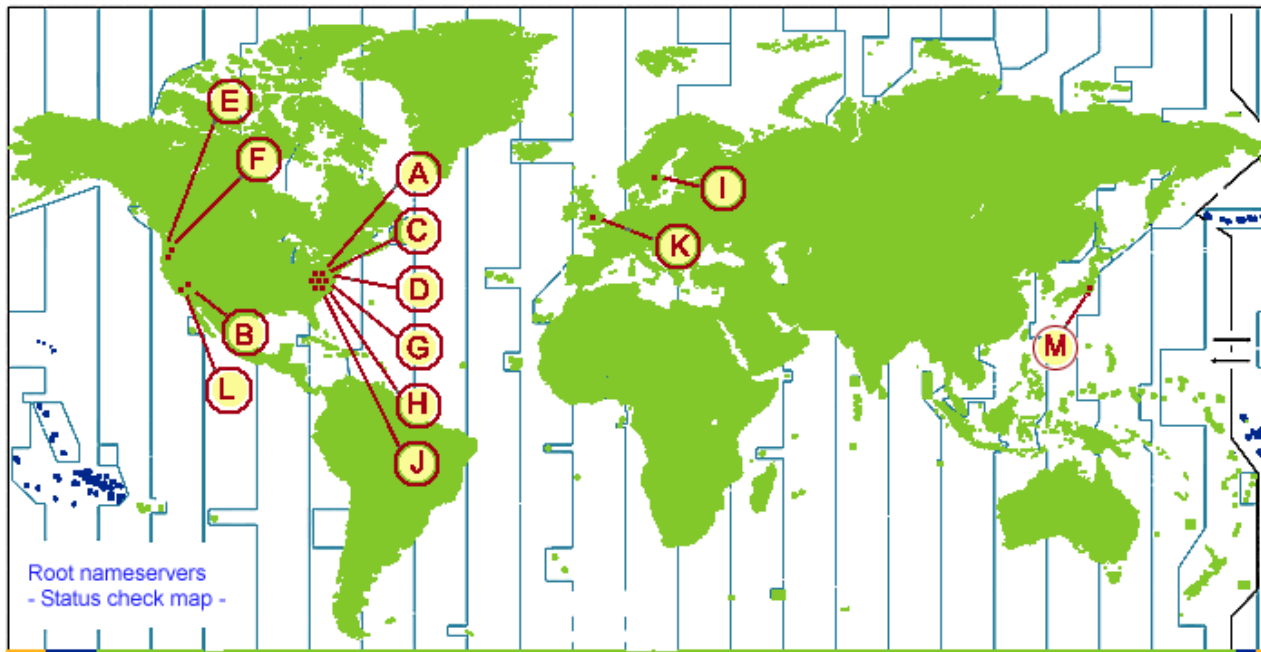


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Root nameservers
- Status check map -

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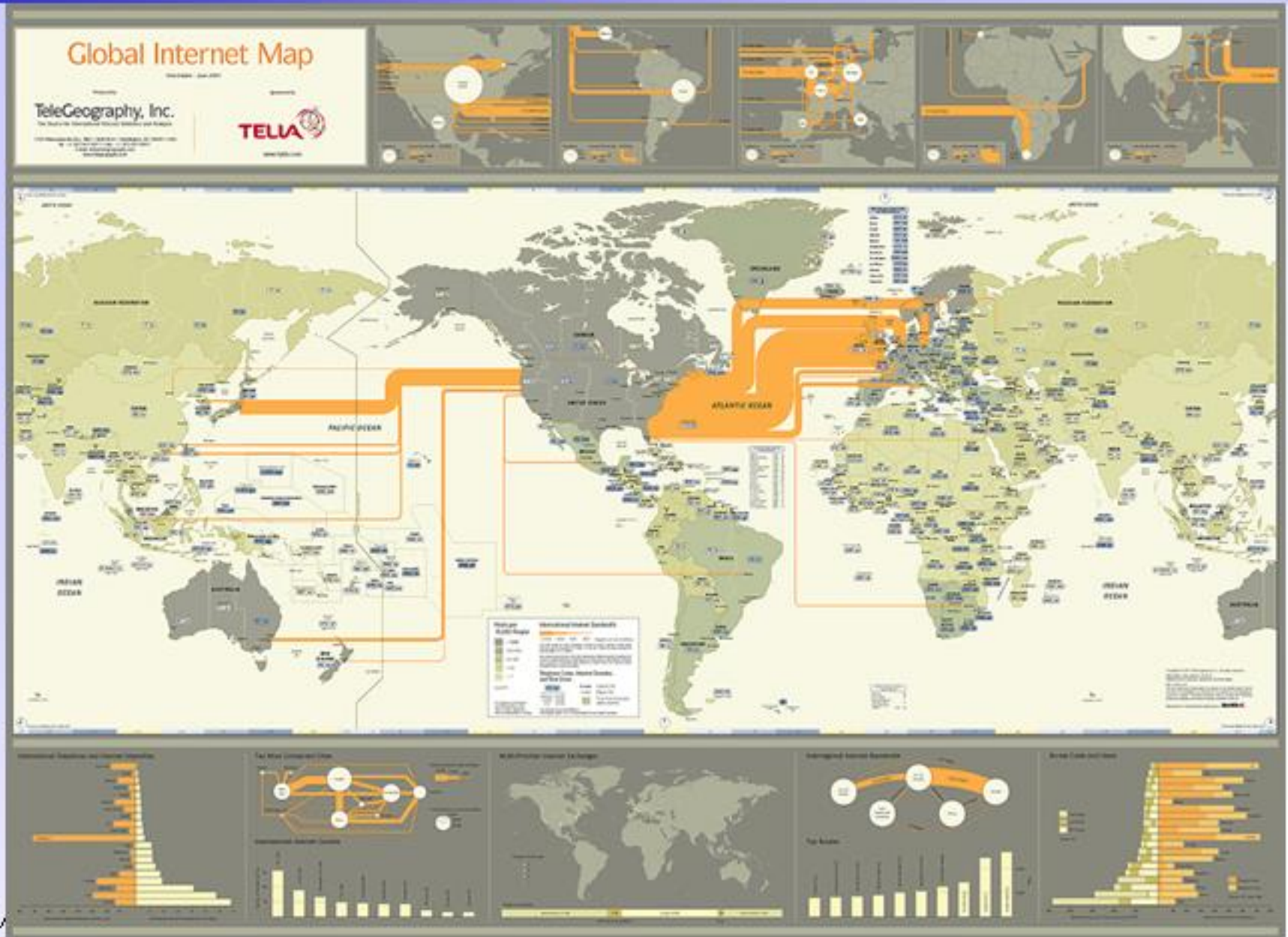


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2001 Internet Traffic



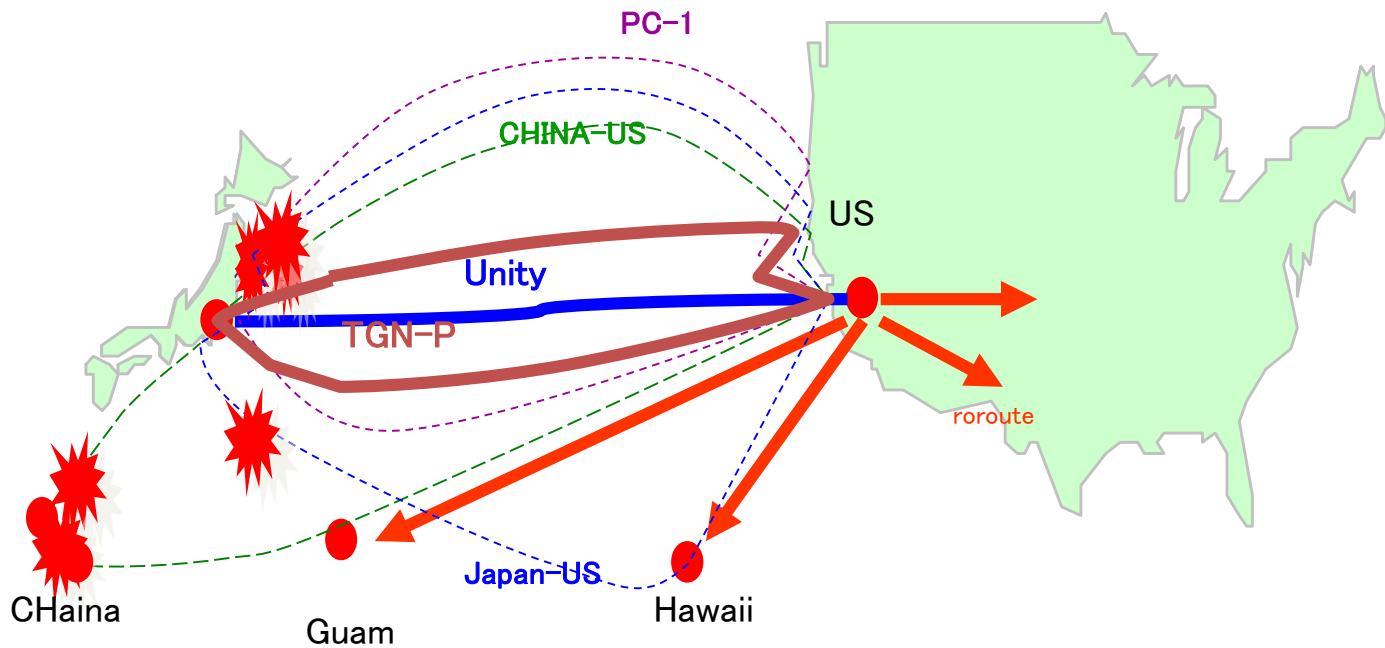
Global Traffic

GLOBAL TRAFFIC MAP 2010



Submarine cable after 3.11

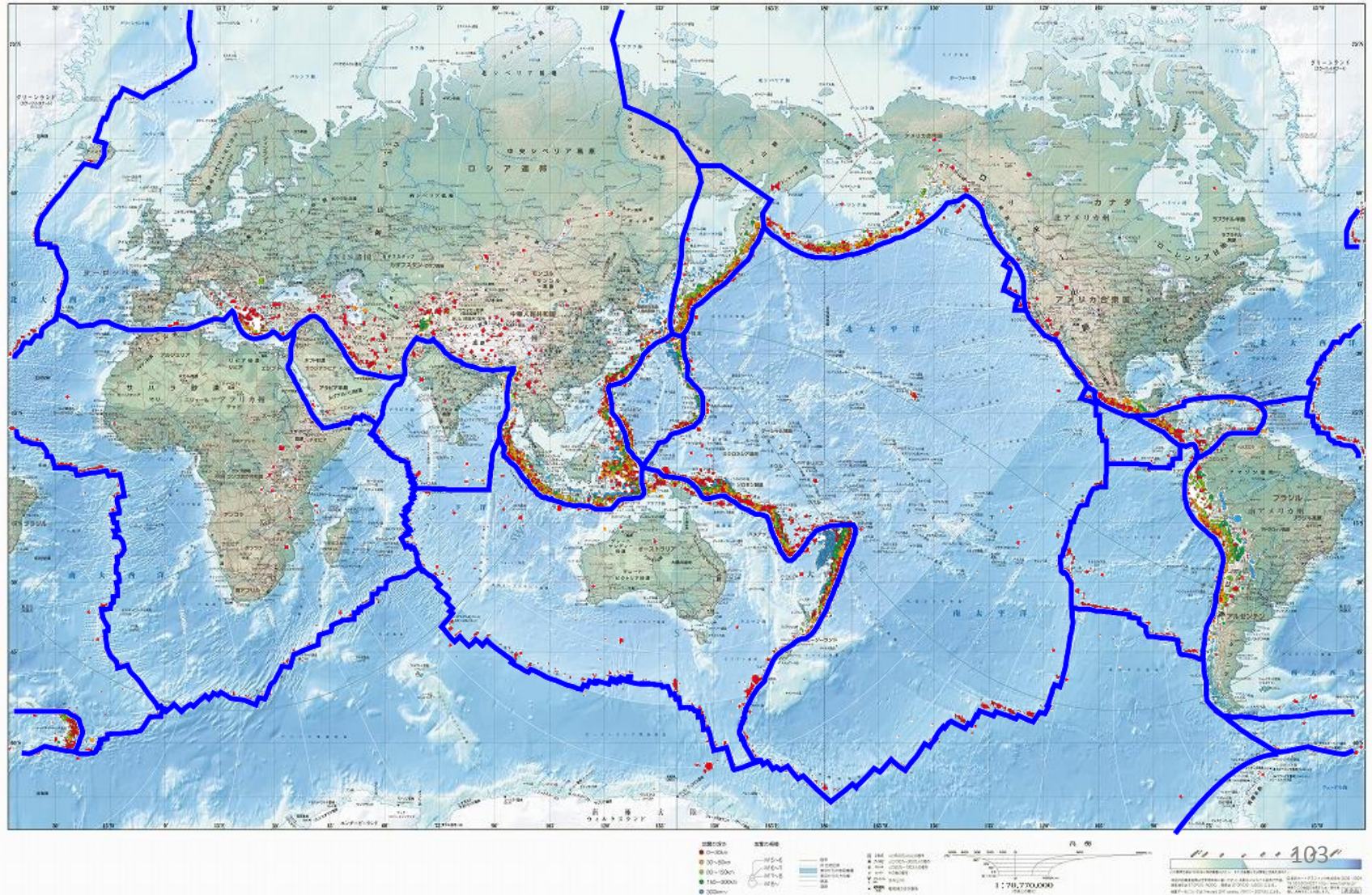
- PC1、Japan-US、CHINA-US cable was broken at more than 10 point.
- But Internet was still working.



Locations of Earthquakes

世界の震源分布 (1977-2007)

東京大学 地震研究所



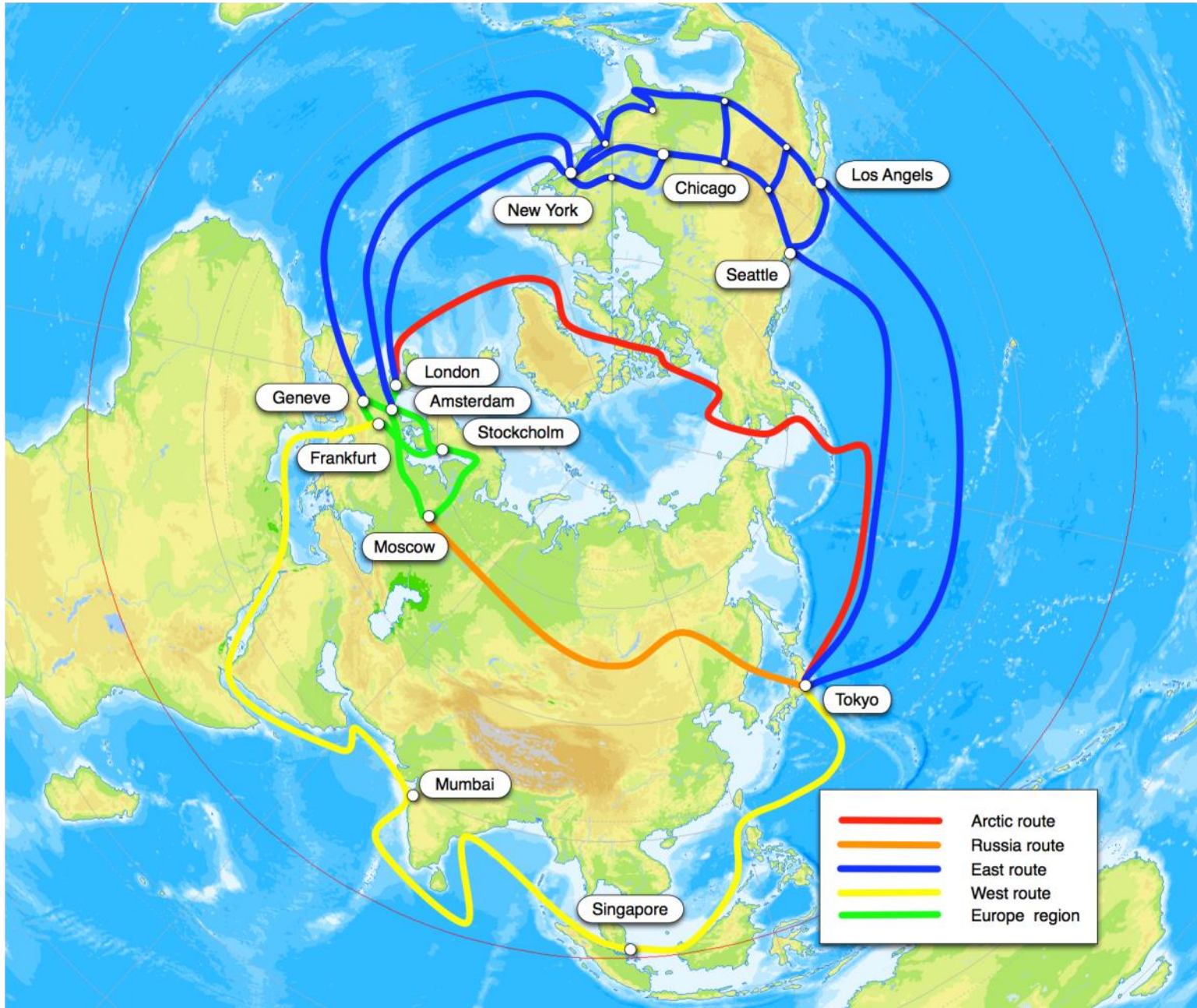
© Earthquake Research Lab. UTokyo

© Tokyo Cartgraphic Co. Ltd.

Lambda from Above

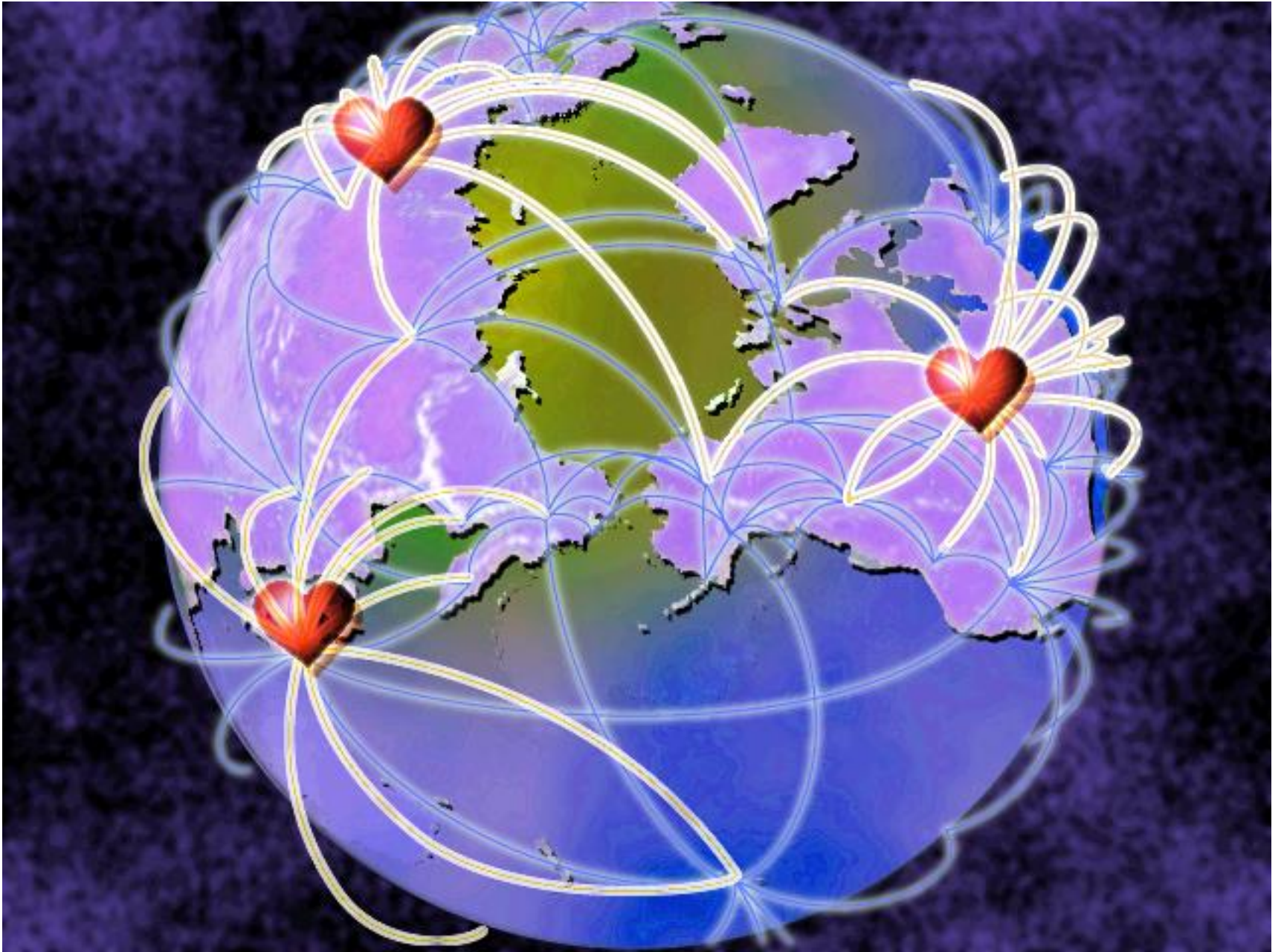


Lambda from Above









Internet is for Computers

Internet is for Everyone

Internet is for Everything

Internet 2013 (and beyond...)

- Evidence Based Society
 - With Bigdata and Cloud computing
 - Eternal preservation
- Video Traffic
 - Huge amount of data
 - Services, DRM and legal acts
- 20 billion to 70 billion users
 - Global, local, social, mobile



Dennis Ritchie

(dmr)

1941-2011

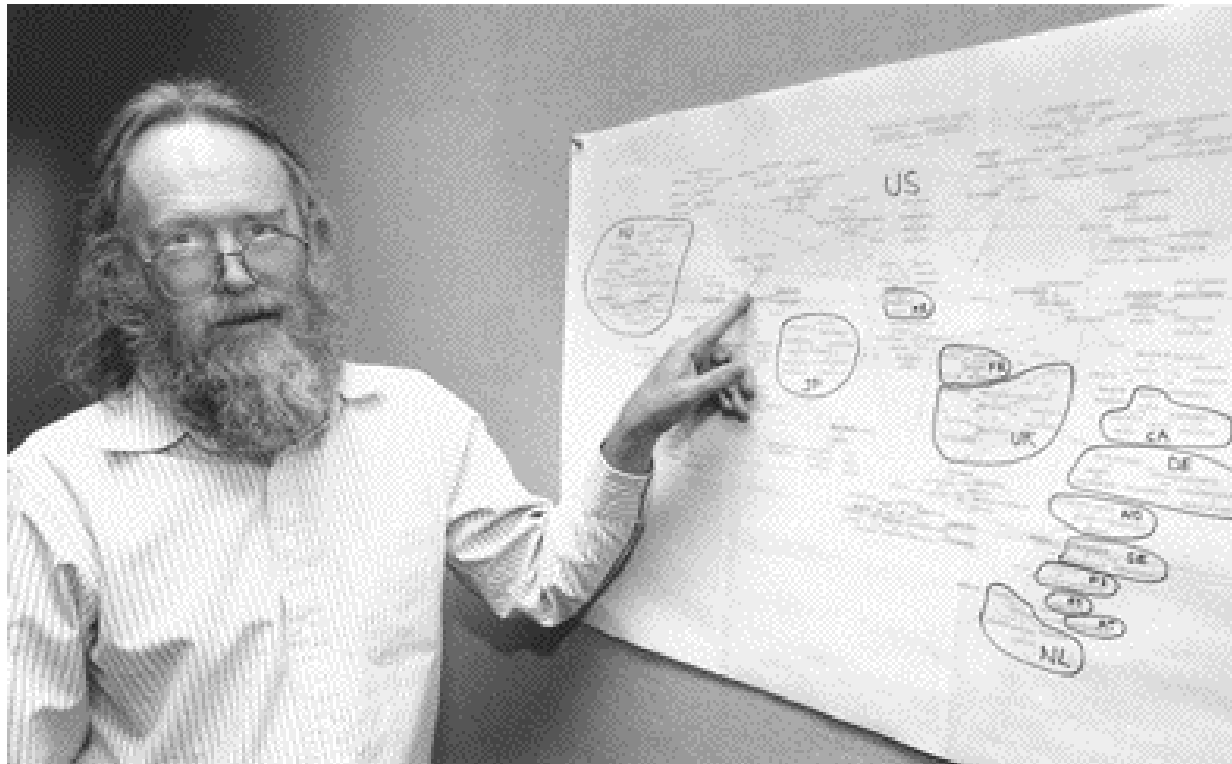
Father of C and UNIX

From dmr Tue Apr 7 07:01 EST 1981 reply to research

Don't lose interest in the jerg terminal stuff, no matter what momentary problems you have with the device or the system. I think the approach and the progress so far are very exciting.

There's that line from Newton about
standing on the shoulders of giants.
We're all standing on Brian's shoulders.
- Kennington

2011 Jonathan B. Postel Service Award



Jonathan B. Postel, 1943-1998

The Itojun Service Award 2011



The future of the Internet is...

The future of the Internet is..

yours

to create!

